

BEGIN - DECEMBER 8, 1959

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER  
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOUND UP A TRIUMPHAL 40-HOUR VISIT TO PAKISTAN TODAY AND WITH A FOND FAREWELL FROM PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN TOOK OFF FOR A 5-HOUR STOP IN AFGHANISTAN.

THE U.S. EMBASSY IN KARACHI AND THE WHITE HOUSE IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED THAT EISENHOWER LANDED AT THE AFGHAN CAPITAL AT 10:52 P.M. EST. LOCAL TIME (11:27 P.M. EST). THIS IS 8:18 A.M. AFGHAN TIME.

LATER IN THE DAY EISENHOWER FLIES FROM KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, TO INDIA FOR HIS MEETINGS WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND INDIA'S PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD UNDER THE SHADOW OF THE RED CHINA THREATS TO INDIA.

AFTER A GRUELLING, CROWD-CHEERED SCHEDULE DURING HIS STAY IN KARACHI, EISENHOWER HAD THE SPRING OF A YOUNG MAN IN HIS STEP WHEN HE ALIGHTED FROM THE HELICOPTER THAT TOOK HIM TO KARACHI'S MAURIPUR AIRPORT FROM AYUB KHAN'S HOME.

HE WAS ALL SMILES AT THE AIRPORT, AS IF HE HAD THOROUGHLY ENJOYED THE STAY IN PAKISTAN, A MILITARY ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES.

EISENHOWER INSPECTED AN HONOR GUARD OF PAKISTAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE MEN.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT EISENHOWER SAID HIS STAY IN PAKISTAN HAD BEEN TOO BRIEF AND HE WOULD LIKE TO COME AGAIN.

THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE THANKED THE PAKISTANI PRESIDENT FOR HIS HOSPITALITY.

"WE HAVE LEARNED A LOT ABOUT YOUR COUNTRY IN THIS VISIT," EISENHOWER SAID.

"GOOD LUCK AND GOODBY TO PAKISTAN."

WITH A BROAD SMILE EISENHOWER SHOOK HANDS WITH AYUB KHAN.

THE TWO PRESIDENTS THEN WALKED TO EISENHOWER'S BIG GLISTENING JET TRANSPORT. A 21-GUND SALUTE SPLIT THE MORNING STILLNESS JUST AS THE SUN PEEPED OVER THE HORIZON.

THE PRESIDENT'S SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, AND HIS WIFE BARBARA IN A GRAY SUIT AND BRIGHT RED HAT ACCOMPANIED THE PRESIDENT INTO THE PLANE.

SIX PAKISTANI AIR FORCE JETS--PART OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM--TOOK OFF IN ADVANCE AND STREAMED DOWN THE RUNWAY AND INTO THE AIR AS AN ADVANCE GUARD FOR THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE. TWELVE

EISENHOWER ALREADY HAD WON CHEERS IN INDIA. IN UPPER HOUSE PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE AT NEW DELHI YESTERDAY ON THE EVE OF HIS ARRIVAL, NEHRU REFERRED TO THE PRESIDENT AS A MESSENGER OF PEACE. THE MEMBERS CHEERED AND POUNDED THEIR DESKS IN RESPONSE.

MEMBERS OF HIS CONGRESS PARTY IN PARLIAMENT URGED NEHRU TO ACCEPT FOREIGN AID IF CHINA OPENLY ATTACKS. NEHRU STILL CLINGS TO A POLICY OF NON-ALIGNMENT IN THE COLD WAR.

AS THE END OF HIS PAKISTAN VISIT DREW NEAR LAST NIGHT, EISENHOWER DELIVERED A SPEECH IN WHICH HE POSED THE HOPE OF IMPROVED INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BUT MADE CLEAR THE UNITED STATES FIRM STAND BESIDE PAKISTAN IN UPHOLDING FREE NATIONS AGAINST ANY AGRESSION.

EISENHOWER'S PLANE LEFT KARACHI AT 7:45 A.M. LOCAL TIME, 15 MINUTES AHEAD OF SCHEDULE. THE FLIGHT WAS SCHEDULED TO TAKE AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES.

FIFTY PAKISTANI WORKMEN HUDDLED NEXT TO THE MILITARY AIRFIELD'S TERMINAL BUILDING, SCARVES WRAPPED AROUND THEM FROM NOSES TO TOES. THE BIG CROWD THAT WELCOMED THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT MONDAY, OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT ABOUT ONE MILLION ALONG THE ROUTE INTO KARACHI, WAS MISSING AT HIS DEPARTURE.

ONLY A FEW HUNDRED PAKISTANIS WERE GATHERED ON THE CONCRETE RUNWAY WHERE EISENHOWER INSPECTED THE HONOR GUARD.

IN HIS AIRPORT REMARKS, EISENHOWER SAID HIS FIVE HOURS OF TALKS WITH AYUB KHAN WERE "INTERESTING AND CONSTRUCTIVE."

THE TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO LEADERS INCLUDED THE SUBJECTS OF U.S. ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY AID.

THEY ALSO DISCUSSED THE COMMUNIST THREAT. PAKISTAN IS, FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT, THE MOST IMPORTANT AMERICAN ALLY ALONG THIS PART OF THE SOVIET RIM.

THE PAKISTAN ARMY LONG HAS BEEN LED BY AYUB KHAN, A FIELD MARSHAL. EARLIER, AS EISENHOWER EMERGED FROM THE PRESIDENT'S HOME FOR THE HELICOPTER TRIP TO THE AIRPORT, ANOTHER HONOR GUARD SNAPPED TO ATTENTION.

AGAINST A GRADUALLY BRIGHTENING OF THE GRAY-BLUE PRE-DAWN SKY, U.S. MARINE HELICOPTERS SWOOPED DOWN ON THE LAWN.

LIGHTS THAT WERE STRUNG UP AT THE HOUSE FOR THE AMERICAN VISITOR'S STAY WERE STILL BLAZING AS THE HELICOPTERS DEPARTED.

ON THE FLIGHT TO THE AIRPORT THE U.S. PRESIDENT COULD SEE BELOW THE FLICKERING LIGHTS OF STREET-FIRES WHERE PAKISTANIS WERE BREWING THEIR MORNING TEA AND ROASTING THEIR KEBABS.

AT THE AIRPORT A STRING OF LIGHTS LINED EITHER SIDE OF THE STAIRS EISENHOWER USED TO BOARD HIS JET.

NEARBY STOOD THE U.S. PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL CONSTELLATION PLANE. IT WAS THERE IN CASE WEATHER OVER AFGHANISTAN SHOULD PREVENT THE TAKE-OFF OF THE BIG 707 JET.

A CONVENTIONAL PROPELLOR-POWERED PLANE COULD GET INTO KABUL THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS WHERE A BIG JET WOULD BE EXCLUDED.

LAST NIGHT'S ADDRESS BY EISENHOWER WAS THE CLOSING PUBLIC EVENT OF HIS VISIT TO PAKISTAN.

IN HIS SPEECH, ONE OF THE MAJOR EFFORTS OF HIS 19-DAY TRIP, THE U.S. PRESIDENT URGED ALL NATIONAL LEADERS WORTHY OF THAT DESIGNATION TO JOIN IN A TRULY ENFORCEABLE SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT.

HE SPOKE TO MORE THAN 15,000 PAKISTANIS, SOME OF THEM IN THE RAGGY CLOTHING THAT BETOKENS THE RELATIVE POVERTY OF THIS PART OF THE WORLD.

MANKIND'S LATEST SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE MILITARY FIELD MAKE IT MANDATORY TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT, HE SAID, ADDING:

"THERE IS NO REASON TO HESITATE IN THIS GREAT UNDERTAKING.

"THERE CAN BE NO WINNER IN ANY FUTURE GLOBAL WAR. THE WORLD, THE ENTIRE WORLD, MUST INSIST THAT THE CONFERENCE TABLE, RATHER THAN FORCE, IS TO BE USED FOR SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES."

THEN, IN A JOINT DECLARATION SUMMING UP TWO DAYS OF TALKS, EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN OF PAKISTAN STRESSED THE NEED OF COOPERATION AMONG FREE NATIONS IN ORDER THAT THEY REMAIN ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY STRONG.

THEY EMPHASIZED THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE ALLIANCES OF FREE NATIONS TO MEET THE THREAT OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THEY STRESSED SATISFACTION WITH "INCREASINGLY CLOSE COOPERATION" BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND THE UNITED STATES, AND SAID:

"RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES ARE BASED UPON MUTUAL RESPECT AND FRIENDSHIP, RESTING ON A FIRM DETERMINATION OF BOTH TO WORK TOGETHER FOR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."



EISENHOWER'S SECOND DAY IN KARACHI WAS FILLED WITH COLOR AND EXCITEMENT--AND MADE MEMORABLE BY TREMENDOUS OUTPOURINGS OF GOOD WILL FROM PAKISTANI LEADERS AND ORDINARY CITIZENS.

HE BEGAN WITH AN INFORMAL SPEECH TO 700 AMERICANS IN THE GARDEN OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, INCLUDING 450 CHILDREN.

HE URGED THEM ALL TO CAST OUT PREJUDICES, AND HE APPEALED TO THE YOUNGSTERS TO TRY TO UNDERSTAND THEIR FOREIGN PLAYMATES "SO THEY WILL UNDERSTAND THAT AMERICA WANTS TO BE FRIENDS." <sup>PAKISTAN</sup>

FROM THERE HE WENT TO A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN AND OTHER AFGHANISTAN OFFICIALS. THE TWO PRESIDENTS SAT ACROSS FROM EACH OTHER AT A CONFERENCE TABLE, FLANKED BY THEIR ADVISERS.

MEMBERS OF AYUB KHAN'S MOUNTED GUARD, CLAD IN SCARLET TUNICS, GAVE A BREATH-TAKING EXHIBITION OF TENT-PEGGING IN WHICH THE RIDER TRIED AT A GALLOP TO SPEAR WITH A LANCE A PEG TWO INCHES WIDE AND SHOWING ONLY EIGHT INCHES ABOVE THE GROUND.

"I'VE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE THAT," EISENHOWER TOLD HIS HOST.

THEN EISENHOWER PAID HIS RESPECTS AT THE TOMB OF MOHAMED ALI JINNAH, FOUNDER OF PAKISTAN AND THIS COUNTRY'S GREATEST HERO. IN LINE WITH TRADITION, EISENHOWER STOPPED TO HAVE CLOTH COVERS PLACED OVER HIS SHOES BEFORE HE LAID A LILY WREATH UPON THE TOMB.

NEXT HE DROPPED THE GREEN JACKET OF THE PAKISTANI CRICKET TEAM WHILE HE WATCHED PART OF AN AUSTRALIAN-PAKISTAN TEST MATCH AT THE NATIONAL STADIUM.

WHEN HE SPOKE TO THE CROWD OF 15,000 AT THE POLO GROUNDS HIS REMARKS WERE TRANSLATED INTO THE URDU LANGUAGE. BANNERS PROCLAIMING "WE LIKE IKE" WERE DISPLAYED BY THE CHEERING THROGS.

AFTERWARD A GREEN AND WHITE U.S. MARINE CORPS HELICOPTER WHISKED EISENHOWER AND AYUB KHAN ALOFT FOR A 50-MINUTE AERIAL TOUR OF KARACHI. FROM A HEIGHT OF 900 FEET THE TWO PRESIDENTS SAW 5,000 YOUNGSTERS AT A REFUGEE SCHOOL LINE UP TO FORM A LIVING "I LIKE IKE" MESSAGE.

THE FINAL EVENT TUESDAY WAS A DINNER GIVEN BY EISENHOWER AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN HONOR OF AYUB KHAN.

IN AFGHANISTAN TODAY EISENHOWER PLANNED TO SPEND LITTLE MORE THAN FIVE HOURS WITH KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR AND PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED DAUD. AFGHANISTAN, A LAND-LOCKED MOUNTAIN KINGDOM OF MORE THAN 12 MILLION POPULATION, TAKES A NEUTRALIST POSITION IN EAST-WEST AFFAIRS.

THE SOVIET UNION, ITS POWERFUL NEIGHBOR ON THE NORTH, HAS POURED LARGE AMOUNTS OF AID INTO THE COUNTRY--ALONG WITH TECHNICAL EXPERTS. THE UNITED STATES HAS ALSO BEEN A BIG SUPPLIER OF AID FOR ROAD BUILDING AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

FROM KABUL EISENHOWER WILL HOP TO INDIA--FIFTH COUNTRY ON HIS 11-NATION TOUR.

HE WILL SPEND FOUR DAYS IN INDIA, CONFERRING WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND OTHER INDIAN LEADERS ON A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS, INCLUDING INDIA'S BORDER DIFFERENCES WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

EISENHOWER WILL ADDRESS THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

(EDS: IN 15TH GRAF ABOVE STARTING "FROM THERE" READ X X X AND OTHER PAKISTAN (NOT AFGHANISTAN) OFFICIALS X X X)  
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THIRD LEAD EISENHOWER

BY JOHN SCALI

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 8 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SPEAKING TO A CROWD REFLECTING THIS NATION'S POVERTY, TODAY CALLED UPON ALL NATIONAL LEADERS "WORTHY OF THE NAME" TO JOIN IN AN ENFORCEABLE SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT.

BUT HE MADE IT PLAIN BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND PAKISTAN ARE DETERMINED TO BE STRONG SO THAT "WE MAY BE IN A BETTER POSITION CONFIDENTLY AND EFFECTIVELY TO SEARCH OUT PATHS TO WORLD PEACE WITH JUSTICE."

BACKING UP THIS THEME, EISENHOWER AND PAKISTAN'S PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN IN A JOINT DECLARATION URGED NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO MAINTAIN THEIR DEFENSE ALLIANCES AS A BULWARK AGAINST COMMUNISM.

WINDING UP HIS SECOND DAY HERE, EISENHOWER WAS ACCLAIMED BY PAKISTANIS ON ALL SIDES, AND HAILED BY THE PAKISTANI PRESIDENT AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST CHAMPIONS OF PEACE.

EISENHOWER STARTED OUT HIS EVENT-FILLED DAY BY APPEALING TO AMERICANS EVERYWHERE TO WIPE OUT ALL PREJUDICES AS A CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE. HE SPOKE TO U. S. EMBASSY EMPLOYEES.

HE WITNESSED A CRICKET MATCH AND A BREATHTAKING DISPLAY OF SPECTACULAR PAKISTANI HORSEMANSHIP.

OBSERVING PAKISTANI TRADITION HE PUT ON COVERS FOR HIS SHOES BEFORE PLACING A LILY WREATH ON THE TOMB OF PAKISTAN'S FOUNDER, MOHAMED ALI JINNAH.

HE AND AYUB KHAN WHISKED OVER THE CITY IN A U. S. MARINE CORPS HELICOPTER TO LOOK OVER A PAKISTANI REHABILITATION CENTER FOR REFUGEES.

HIS SPEECH TO A CITIZENS' RECEPTION AT THE POLO GROUNDS ADJACENT TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE WAS A MAJOR ONE, AND THE HIGHLIGHT OF HIS 40-HOUR STAY IN PAKISTAN.

ABOUT 15,000 PAKISTANIS--SOME IN RAGS--SQUATTED IN THE SUN TO HEAR HIM. HIS REMARKS WERE TRANSLATED INTO THEIR URDU LANGUAGE.

"WE ARE NOW IN THE NUCLEAR AGE," HE SAID. "NO SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERY ITSELF IS EVIL. IT BECOMES EVIL ONLY WHEN DEVOTED BY UNWORTHY MEN TO WICKED PURPOSES."

"THE WORLD--THE ENTIRE WORLD--MUST INSIST THAT THE CONFERENCE TABLE, RATHER THAN FORCE BE USED FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES. EVERY NATIONAL LEADER WORTHY OF THE NAME MUST PARTICIPATE IN THIS EFFORT."

IN THEIR WINDUP COMMUNIQUE THE TWO EXECUTIVES REVIEWED WORLDWIDE POLITICAL QUESTIONS, PARTICULARLY DEALING WITH RELATIONS BETWEEN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND THE CHINESE-SOVIET BLOC.

THEY REAFFIRMED SATISFACTION OVER INCREASINGLY "CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND THE UNITED STATES."

THEY EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF MAINTAINING THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE ALLIANCES--THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY PACT. PAKISTAN IS A MEMBER OF BOTH.

THEIR COMMUNIQUE MADE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO PROVIDE MAJOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY DEFENSE ASSISTANCE TO THE HARD-PRESSED PAKISTANIS TO HELP LIFT LIVING STANDARDS AND MAINTAIN THEIR SECURITY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPOKESMAN, PRESS OFFICER JAMES C. HAGERTY, LATER SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS EISENHOWER HAS NO INTENTION OF REDUCING MILITARY AID TO PAKISTAN.

IN HIS SPEECH EISENHOWER SAID THERE IS NO NEED FOR ANY HESITATION ABOUT PUSHING TOWARD AN EFFECTIVE AND ENFORCEABLE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

REFERRING TO AMERICA'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, THE PRESIDENT PROMISED THAT IN THE CASE OF PAKISTAN AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE, HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE TO REVIEW THIS ASIAN ALLY'S NEEDS AND WOULD GIVE THEM "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION."

PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN OF PAKISTAN SALUTED EISENHOWER AS A GREAT WORLD PEACE LEADER WHOSE CONTRIBUTION TO HUMAN PROGRESS AND GOOD WILL HAS BEEN UNSURPASSED.

SPEAKING IN URDU, A PAKISTANI LANGUAGE, AYUB KHAN SAID THE UNITED STATES IS THE ONE COUNTRY WHICH HAS DONE MOST TO SERVE PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD.

"A MAJOR PART OF THE FREE WORLD TAKES IT FOR GRANTED THAT THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND THE PROMOTION OF UNIVERSAL PROSPERITY IS THE BOUNDEN DUTY OF THE U.S.A..." THE PAKISTANI PRESIDENT CONTINUED.



"THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD IN TURN FEELS THE SAME WAY. THE ONLY DIFFERENCE IN THEIR CASE IS THAT WHILE RECEIVING FROM THE U.S.A. WHAT IT GIVES, THEY ARE NOT WILLING TO MAKE ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF IT AND GIVE COOPERATION IN RETURN."

THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS JIBE AT NEIGHBORING INDIA, WITH WHICH PAKISTAN HAS FOUGHT OVER KASHMIR, AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S POLICY OF NEUTRALITY BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

EISENHOWER WAS INTERRUPTED REPEATEDLY DURING HIS ADDRESS BY THE EXCITED PAKISTANIS, MOST OF WHOM OBVIOUSLY DID NOT UNDERSTAND ENGLISH. THEY BROKE IN REPEATEDLY WITH CHEERS. WHEN HE FINISHED, A TRANSLATOR REPEATED THE SPEECH IN URDU.

EISENHOWER SAID HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH AYUB KHAN HAD GIVEN HIM A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF THE GREAT PROBLEMS PAKISTAN FACES IN ITS STRUGGLE TO LIFT THE NATION'S LIVING STANDARDS.

TURNING TO THE ROLE OF SCIENCE IN BETTERING MAN'S FUTURE, EISENHOWER SAID NO SCIENTIFIC INVENTION IS EVIL IN ITSELF.

"IT IS EVIL WHEN DEVOTED BY UNWORTHY MEN TO WICKED PURPOSES," HE DECLARED.

ATOMIC ENERGY, THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED, CAN BE DEVOTED EITHER TO BENEFITING MANKIND OR TO HIS DESTRUCTION. HE RECALLED THAT SIX YEARS AGO HE PROPOSED A PROGRAM FOR PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE CITIZEN'S WELCOME WAS A HIGH POINT IN A CROWDED DAY FOR THE PRESIDENT. HIS SCHEDULE INCLUDED A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY, A CALL AT THE TOMB OF PAKISTAN'S FOUNDER, MOHAMED (CQ) ALI JINNAH, A DISPLAY OF HORSEMANSHIP BY AYUB KHAN'S MOUNTED BODYGUARD, PART OF A CRICKET MATCH AND LATER A SIGHTSEEING FLIGHT BY HELICOPTER OVER THE CITY.

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE SPEECH MAKING, EISENHOWER AND AYUB KHAN WERE WHISKED ALOFT IN A GREEN AND WHITE U.S. MARINE CORPS HELICOPTER FOR A 50-MINUTE AERIAL TOUR OF KARACHI AND ITS ENVIRONS. THREE OTHER HELICOPTERS CARRIED OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.

THEY GOT A VIEW OF A REFUGEE HOUSING DEVELOPMENT IN NEARBY KORANGI TOWNSHIP WHICH HAS RECEIVED U. S. AID.

THE SUN WAS SINKING INTO THE ARABIAN SEA AS THE HELICOPTERS RETURNED. THEY LANDED NEAR THE TAKEOFF ON THE PRESIDENTIAL LAWN-- TEARING UP SOME FLOWERS IN THE PROCESS.

EISENHOWER, LOOKING TIRED BUT FLASHING A SMILE, TURNED TO AYUB KHAN AND SAID:

"I DON'T THINK I'VE EVER SEEN A CITY THIS FLAT."

THEN EISENHOWER WENT TO HIS QUARTERS TO REST UP FOR THE EVENING'S SOCIAL EVENTS.

THEN EISENHOWER WENT TO HIS QUARTERS TO REST UP FOR THE EVENING'S SOCIAL EVENTS.

AYUB KHAN WAS HOST TO VISITING NEWSMEN ON THE LAWN IN FRONT OF HIS RESIDENCE.

HE SAID OF HIS AERIAL TRIP WITH EISENHOWER:

"ALL SOLDIERS GET ALONG WELL TOGETHER."

EISENHOWER BEGAN HIS DAY WITH A SHORT SPEECH TO SOME 700 AMERICANS --INCLUDING 450 CHILDREN-- GATHERED IN THE GARDEN OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE.

"WE ARE ALL FILLED WITH PREJUDICES AND PRECONCEPTIONS, SOMETIMES BASED UPON RELIGION, OTHER TIMES BY RACE OR BECAUSE WE SAY SOMEONE IS OF A DIFFERENT CLASS OR SOMETHING OF THAT KIND," THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE GATHERING.

ADULTS TRY TO RID THEMSELVES OF THESE PREJUDICES AS THEY GROW OLDER, THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED. BUT HE POINTED OUT THAT CHILDREN HAVE FEWER PREJUDICES TO BEGIN WITH, AND IF THEY DON'T ACQUIRE THEM, UNDERSTANDING WILL GROW.

WHILE THE CHILDREN LISTENED SOBERLY, HE TOLD THEM:

"EVERY ONE OF YOU YOUNG PEOPLE---CUB SCOUTS AND ALL---SHOULD

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MAKE AN EFFORT TO UNDERSTAND OTHER CHILDREN YOU PLAY WITH SO THEY WILL UNDERSTAND AMERICA WANTS TO BE FRIENDS. LEARN WHAT MAKES THEM TICK TURNING TO EMBASSY STAFF MEMBERS AND OTHER ADULTS IN THE CROWD, HE URGED THEM TO WORK ARDUOUSLY FOR WORLD PEACE.

LOOKING RUDDY AND HAPPY IN BRIGHT, 68-DEGREE WEATHER, THE PRESIDENT SPOKE FROM A SMALL PLATFORM DECORATED WITH RED, WHITE AND BLUE BUNTING.

THEN HE RETURNED TO THE HOME OF AYUB KHAN FOR RESUMPTION OF A DISCUSSION OF INTERNATIONAL AND ASIAN PROBLEMS.

EISENHOWER AND AYUB KHAN, A GENERAL TOO, HIT IT OFF FROM THE START. THEY CHATTED TOGETHER MONDAY EVENING LIKE OLD FRIENDS ALTHOUGH THEY HAD JUST MET.

TODAY A HALF DOZEN OTHERS SAT IN WITH THEM. ON THE PAKISTANI SIDE WERE FOREIGN MINISTER MANZUR QADIR, FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED SHOAIB AND FOREIGN SECRETARY MOHAMMED IKRAMULLAH.

FLANKING EISENHOWER WERE UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY, AMBASSADOR WILLIAM M. ROUNTREE AND BRIG. GEN. ANDREW J. GOODPASTER, A WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY. THE PRESIDENT'S SON, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, ALSO ATTENDED.

THE CONFERENCE LASTED ABOUT 80 MINUTES. AFTERWARD CAME A DISPLAY OF HORSEMANSHIP BY FIERCE LOOKING LANCERS OF AYUB KHAN'S MOUNTED GUARD ON THE POLO GROUNDS JUST BACK OF THE PRESIDENTIAL HOUSE.

THE TROOPS, IN SCARLET TUNICS, PERFORMED INTRICATE MANEUVERS ON SPLENDIDLY MATCHED HORSES, JUMPED LOW BARRIERS IN GROUPS AND SINGLY AND GAVE AN EXHIBITION OF TENT-PEGGING, AN OLD MILITARY SPORT IN WHICH A RIDER ATTEMPTS AT A GALLOP TO SPEAR WITH HIS LANCE A PEG ABOUT TWO INCHES WIDE WITH ONLY EIGHT INCHES SHOWING ABOVE THE GROUND.

SOME OF THE LANCERS SPEARED THEIR PEGS. SOME DIDN'T. EISENHOWER APPLAUDED VIGOROUSLY.

"I'VE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING LIKE THAT," HE TOLD AYUB KHAN.

CHEERS AND CRIES OF "ZINDABAD (LONG LIFE)" GREETED EISENHOWER AS HE MADE HIS ROUNDS, EXTENDING THE GREATEST WELCOME EVER GIVEN A FOREIGN VISITOR ON THIS CITY OF TWO MILLION. EVERYWHERE EISENHOWER WENT, HE WAS THE OBJECT OF EXCITED CURIOSITY.

HIS 40-HOUR VISIT, DUE TO END WEDNESDAY MORNING, APPEARED TO BE A SMASHING SUCCESS. IN THIS MOSLEM NATION OF 87 MILLION, A LINK IN THE NATO-CENTO-SEATO CHAIN OF DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

HE IS FLYING TO AFGHANISTAN AND THEN TO INDIA WEDNESDAY.

THOUSANDS OF RAGGED YOUNGSTERS LINED THE DUSTY ROAD TO JINNAH'S TOMB AND CLICKED STONES TOGETHER TO SHOW APPROVAL AS EISENHOWER DROVE PAST IN A GLEAMING BLACK LIMOUSINE. BUT HIS CAR WINDOWS WERE CLOSED AND HE APPARENTLY DID NOT NOTICE THE STRANGE NOISE.

EISENHOWER LAID A WREATH OF LILIES AND GREEN LEAVES AS THE TOMB. BEFORE HE SET FOOT ON THE SACRED MONUMENT, A WHITE-CLAD ATTENDANT PUT COTTON COVERINGS ON HIS SHOES. THE ATTENDANT'S HANDS SHOOK SO HE COULD HARDLY FIT THE PRESIDENT.

AFTERWARD EISENHOWER TOURED THE MODEST CREAM AND WHITE STRUCTURE, CHATTING ANIMATEDLY WITH GEN. MOHAMMED AZAM KHAN, PAKISTAN'S REHABILITATION MINISTER WHO WAS HIS ESCORT.

AZAM KHAN TOLD HIM THAT THE GROUND AROUND THE MONUMENT UNTIL RECENTLY HAD BEEN THE SITE OF THOUSANDS OF SLUM HUTS FOR MOSLEM REFUGEES FROM INDIA. THE GOVERNMENT CLEANED OUT THE SHACKS AND MOVED MANY OF THE REFUGEES INTO A NEW HOUSING DEVELOPMENT. EISENHOWER EXPRESSED PARTICULAR PLEASURE WHEN TOLD HIS HELICOPTER TOUR WOULD TAKE HIM OVER THE DEVELOPMENT.

MORE "ZINDABADS" CAME FROM THOUSANDS OF PAKISTANIS AT THE GATE TO THE NATIONAL CRICKET STADIUM AS THE PRESIDENT ENTERED FOR A BRIEF STAY AT A MATCH BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AUSTRALIA. AYUB KHAN WAS ON HAND TO



GETT HIM.

THE 50,000 SPECTATORS IN THE STANDS ROSE TO THEIR FEET AND CHEERED. THE BAND PLAYED "THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER." PLAY WAS INTERRUPTED SO EISENHOWER COULD MEET MEMBERS OF THE TWO TEAMS. WAITERS BROUGHT IN TEA FOR THE TWO PRESIDENTS AND THE PLAYERS.

EISENHOWER WISHED BOTH TEAMS THE BEST OF LUCK, BUT AUSTRALIA SEEMED TO HAVE IT. THE AUSTRALIANS GAINED THE ADVANTAGE WHILE EISENHOWER WATCHED BY KNOCKING DOWN TWO WICKETS WHICH PAKISTANI BATSMEN WERE TRYING TO DEFEND AGAINST PITCHED BALLS.

THE TWO PRESIDENTS REMAINED AT THE STADIUM ABOUT A HALF HOUR, THEN RETURNED TO THE PRESIDENTIAL HOUSE FOR AN INFORMAL LUNCHEON GIVEN BY AYUB KHAN.

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NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER SIDELIGHTS 400

KARACHI, DEC. 8 (AP)-AN ANCIENT BEARDED MAN, HALF-NAKED, ROAMED THROUGH THE CROWD AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SPOKE AT THE POLO GROUNDS NEAR THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE TODAY.

HE CARRIED AN EQUALLY ANCIENT GOATSKIN CONTAINER, FROM WHICH HE DISPENSED WATER TO THE THIRSTY.

-DASH-

THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS CENTER HERE HAS BEEN HIT BY A BARRAGE OF WORDS ON THE EISENHOWER VISIT. THE POST AND TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT SAID 43,000 WORDS OF FOREIGN TRAFFIC WERE HANDLED IN A SIX-HOUR PERIOD YESTERDAY. THE NORMAL LOAD FOR THAT PERIOD IS 1,500 WORDS.

THE HELICOPTER CARRYING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND AYUB KHAN PASSED OVER A RACE COURSE, BATHING BEACH AND TENNIS COURT DURING THE 50-MINUTE FLIGHT OVER KARACHI. THE TENNIS PLAYERS HALTED THEIR GAME AND SALUTED WITH THEIR RACQUETS.

-DASH-

PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN CLEARED UP FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THE MATTER OF THE STICKY WICKET.

AYUB KHAN SAID EISENHOWER TOLD HIM BRITISH OFFICERS ON HIS STAFF IN WORLD WAR II OFTEN USED THAT CRICKET TERM. EISENHOWER WANTED TO KNOW JUST WHAT IT MEANT. THE PAKISTAN PRESIDENT SAID IT APPLIED TO A DELICATE SITUATION IN THE BRITISH SPORT.

-DASH-

EISENHOWER'S SMILE IS JUST AS SUNNY AS EVER DESPITE THE TERRIFIC PACE HE IS SETTING FOR HIMSELF. "HE IS FEELING FINE," SAID JAMES C. HAGERTY, HIS PRESS SECRETARY.

-DASH-

ONE ENTERPRISING KARACHI MERCHANT MADE A BID FOR TRADE WITH THE VISITING EISENHOWER DELEGATION.

A LARGE BOOKSTORE-NEWSSTAND PUT AN AD IN A MORNING PAPER OFFERING "OUR HEARTIEST WELCOME TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, 10 PER CENT DISCOUNT TO HIS ENTOURAGE."

-DASH-

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER QUIZZED PHOTOGRAPHERS ON THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF HORSEMANSHIP AT AN EXHIBITION OF DARING RIDING.

HE ASKED IF THEY KNEW WHEN A HORSE IS ON "THE RIGHT LEAD."

THERE WAS NO REPLY. A HORSE IS ON THE RIGHT LEAD WHEN ITS RIGHT FORELEG IS FORWARD.

"I LIKE TO ASK THEM QUESTIONS--THEY ARE ALWAYS ASKING ME THINGS," EISENHOWER EXPLAINED TO PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN. "ONCE I ASKED THEM HOW MANY RIBS A STEER HAS."

-DASH-

THE UNITED STATES HAS PROVIDED \$1,100,000,000 IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO PAKISTAN IN THE PAST EIGHT YEARS.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, PRESS SECRETARY FOR EISENHOWER, TOLD PAKISTANI NEWSMEN ALL APPROPRIATIONS MUST BE APPROVED BY CONGRESS, AND THE HOPE IS THAT "WE COULD GET MORE."

-DASH-

MAJ. DONALD FOSS COMMANDED FIVE U.S. HELICOPTERS THAT FLEW THROUGH THE KHYBER PASS TO THE SOVIET-BUILT BAGRAM AIRPORT IN KABUL. HE SAID IT'S A GOOD AIRPORT. IT IS A MILE HIGH, AND NOW AND THEN IS BLOTTED OUT BY CLOUDS. THE HELICOPTERS WILL BE USED TO TRANSPORT THE EISENHOWER PARTY BACK TO THE AIRPORT FROM THE PALACE GROUNDS IN KABUL.

-DASH-

PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN DELIVERED HIS SPEECH IN THE URDU LANGUAGE AT THE CIVILIAN RECEPTION FOR EISENHOWER AT THE POLO GROUNDS. HE SHOVED HIS SPECTACLES ATOP HIS FOREHEAD. HE DOESN'T USE THEM FOR READING.

V/AS739PES

A40

EISENHOWER SIDELIGHTS (310)

KARACHI, DEC. 8 (AP)-NAME ALMOST ANY KIND OF TRANSPORTATION AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL HAVE USED IT BEFORE HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON.

HE DROVE THROUGH KARACHI YESTERDAY IN A HORSE CARRIAGE. IN INDIA HE AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ARE SCHEDULED TO TAKE A TURN IN A BULLOCK CART, ONE OF INDIA'S MOST POPULAR MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION.

THE TURKS BROUGHT OUT A 1934 LINCOLN LIMOUSINE ONCE USED BY KEMAL ATATURK. FROM ATHENS TO TUNIS, EISENHOWER WILL USE THE U.S. CRUISER DES MOINES. FROM TOULON TO PARIS HE WILL TRAVEL BY TRAIN. A JET PLANE AND SEVERAL HELICOPTERS ARE OTHER CONVEYANCES ON THE PRESIDENT'S 22,000-MILE ROUTE.

--DASH--

A NEW WORD, "IKETIC," IS BEING USED IN NEW DELHI TO DESCRIBE PREPARATIONS FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT.

IT REFERS TO THE ALMOST FRANTIC ACTIVITY IN GETTING THINGS SPRUCED UP FOR THE FIRST VISIT OF A U.S. PRESIDENT.

--DASH--

BARBARA EISENHOWER LAST NIGHT VISITED JINNAH CENTRAL HOSPITAL, NAMED FOR PAKISTAN'S FOUNDER, WHERE THE UNITED STATES OPERATES AN INSTITUTE TRAINING TEACHERS FOR PAKISTANI MEDICAL COLLEGES.

THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW TOURED THE CROWDED WARDS AND THE TRAINING INSTITUTE. AS SHE LEFT, A PATIENT PLACED A FLORAL GARLAND AROUND HER NECK.

--DASH--

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STOMACH GOT A THOROUGH BAPTISM IN THE SPICY, HOT CUISINE OF PAKISTAN LAST NIGHT.

THE STATE DINNER SERVED FOR THE PRESIDENT AND 200 OTHER GUESTS BY PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN STARTED BLANDLY WITH CELERY SOUP AND A LOCAL FISH IN A CREAM SAUCE. BUT IT QUICKLY WARMED UP WITH CHARCOAL BROILED MUTTON, A HIGHLY SPICED RICE PILAF, AND BOTH CHICKEN AND MEAT CURRIES, ACCOMPANIED BY THE USUAL CHUTNEYS AND OTHER TOPPINGS.

--DASH--

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PISTON-ENGINE COLUMBINE III--A SUPER CONSTELLATION--HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO KARACHI TO SUBSTITUTE FOR HIS BOEING 707 JET ON THE TRIP TO KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, TOMORROW IF WEATHER CONDITIONS REQUIRE.

THE AFGHAN CAPITAL IS RINGED BY MOUNTAINS. IF THE AIRPORT IS ICY OR WET, IT MIGHT BE EASIER TO LAND THE COLUMBINE THAN THE HEAVIER JET.

THERE HAS BEEN SNOW IN KABUL, BUT TODAY THE WEATHER THERE WAS REPORTED CLEAR.

EISENHOWER'S AIDES WERE CHEERED TODAY BY A FAVORABLE WEATHER REPORT INDICATING IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO LAND THE BIG JET IN KABUL, BUT THE FINAL DECISION WILL NOT BE MADE UNTIL SHORTLY BEFORE TAKEOFF TOMORROW.

--DASH--



30.24-9469

"DO YOU NEWSPAPER MEN KNOW WHEN A HORSE IS ON THE RIGHT LEAD?" PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO MILLED ABOUT HIM TODAY AS HE WATCHED AN EXHIBITION OF HORSEMANSHIP. NONE OF THE PHOTOGRAPHERS REPLIED, APPARENTLY NOT KNOWING THAT A HORSE IS ON THE RIGHT LEAD WHEN ITS RIGHT FORELEG IS FORWARD. EISENHOWER TURNED TO HIS HOST, PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN OF PAKISTAN, AND EXPLAINED HIS QUERY TO THE PHOTOGRAPHERS: "I LIKE TO ASK THEM QUESTIONS--THEY ARE ALWAYS ASKING ME THINGS. ONCE I ASKED THEM HOW MANY RIBS A STEER HAS."

--DASH--  
KARACHI'S OPEN-HANDED WELCOME TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS EXTENDED TODAY TO MEMBERS OF HIS ENTOURAGE BY ONE ENTERPRISING MERCHANT.

A LARGE BOOKSTORE-NEWSSTAND ON THE MAIN STREET ADVERTISED IN A MORNING PAPER "OUR HEARTIEST WELCOME TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, 10 PER CENT DISCOUNT TO HIS ENTOURAGE." THE STORE IS NAMED "PAK AMERICAN COMMERCIAL INCORPORATED."

THE PROPRIETOR SAID IN THE AFTERNOON THAT NONE OF THE VISITORS HAD TAKEN UP THE OFFER YET.

A50

VS542AES

(420)  
IKE-JINNAH  
BY JOHN SCALI

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 8 (AP)--THOUSANDS OF RAGGED PAKISTANI BOYS AND GIRLS CLICKED STONES TOGETHER ALONG A DUSTY ROAD TO SHOW APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPEARANCE TODAY AT THE TOMB OF PAKISTAN'S FOUNDER, MOHAMED ALI JINNAH.

THEIR TORN, DIRTY CLOTHING PROVIDED A VIVID CONTRAST TO THE SPIC AND SPAN BUT MODEST CREAM AND WHITE MEMORIAL, WHERE THE PRESIDENT LAID A WREATH.

THE CHILDREN PICKED UP STONES AND SQUATTED FOR HOURS IN THE SUN. SOME WERE ACCOMPANIED BY MOTHERS COVERED FROM HEAD TO TOE IN WHITE ROBES WITH ONLY MESH-COVERED SLITS AT EYE LEVEL.

WHEN EISENHOWER DROVE UP THEY REPEATEDLY CLICKED THE STONES TOGETHER, PRODUCING A STRANGE NOISE. BUT THE CAR WINDOWS WERE CLOSED, AND THE PRESIDENT SEEMED NOT TO NOTICE.

LT. GEN. MOHAMMED AZAM KHAN, PAKISTAN'S REHABILITATION MINISTER, DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, GREETED EISENHOWER AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE TOMB. A WREATH OF LILIES AND GREEN LEAVES WAS THERE FOR THE CEREMONY. TWO OF THE PRESIDENT'S AIDES PICKED UP THE WREATH AND MOVED TO THE TOMB WHILE EISENHOWER, SOLEMN FACED, WALKED SLOWLY BEHIND THEM.

AT THE BASE OF THE TOMB EISENHOWER PAUSED TO HAVE WHITE COTTON COVERINGS TIED OVER HIS BLACK, WINGTIP SHOES. THE PAKISTANI ATTENDANT WHO TIED THEM ON WAS SO NERVOUS HIS HANDS TREMBLED.

EISENHOWER THEN WALKED UP ON THE WHITE MARBLE PLATFORM, COVERED WITH ORIENTAL RUGS, BEHIND HIS AIDES. THEY PLACED THE WREATH AT JINNAH'S TOMB.

THE PRESIDENT STOOD FOR NEARLY A MINUTE, OCCASIONALLY GLANCING AT FOUR 6-FOOT, 6-INCH PAKISTANI ATTENDANTS HOLDING GLEAMING SWORDS AT EACH CORNER OF THE TOMB.

WHILE MORE THAN 100 NEWSMEN MILLED AROUND HIM, EISENHOWER THEN TOURED THE REST OF THE MEMORIAL. HE STOPPED BRIEFLY AT A SECOND TOMB, THAT OF LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, PAKISTAN'S FIRST PRIME MINISTER, WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN 1951.

GEN. AZAM KHAN EXPLAINED THAT THE ROCK AND DIRT APPROACHES TO THE MEMORIAL HAD BEEN THE SITE OF THOUSANDS OF MAKESHIFT SHACKS HOUSING MOSLEM REFUGEES FROM INDIA. SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THE REFUGEES WERE CLEARED OUT AND MOVED TO KORANGI, A SUBURB BUILT TO HOUSE 15,000 OF THEM.

EISENHOWER, SCHEDULED TO SEEK ORANGI LATER TODAY BY HELICOPTER, SHOWED IMMEDIATE INTEREST. WOULD THE REFUGEES HAVE SCHOOLS AND MEDICAL FACILITIES? HE ASKED.

AZAM KHAN REPLIED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HOPES TO PROVIDE SUCH FACILITIES AS TIME GOES BY.

AS THE PRESIDENT DROVE AWAY, THE RAGGED PAKISTANIS AGAIN CLICKED THEIR STONES.

A HALF DOZEN RACED UP THE HILL FOR A CLOSER LOOK AT THE ROCKY EARTH WHICH HAD BEEN THEIR HOME ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO. MOST JUST SQUATTED BY THE ROADSIDE, APPARENTLY BELIEVING EISENHOWER MIGHT COME BACK.

KHAKI-CLAD TROOPS WITH RED BERETS FINALLY SHOOED THEM AWAY.  
DB527AES

A43

IKE-CRICKET (240)

BY MARVIN ARROWSMITH  
KARACHI, DEC. 8 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DID SOME DIPLOMATIC FIELDING AT A CRICKET MATCH TODAY BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AUSTRALIA.

ARRIVING AT THE NATIONAL STADIUM, THE U.S. PRESIDENT REMOVED THE COAT OF HIS SUIT AND PUT ON A GREEN JACKET EMBLAZONED WITH THE INSIGNIA OF THE PAKISTANI TEAM. THEN HE WALKED ONTO THE PLAYING FIELD TO MEET THE PLAYERS.

SAMUEL LOXTON, MANAGER OF THE AUSTRALIAN SQUAD, NOTICED THE JACKET AND SAID WITH A GRIN, "I NOTICE, MR. PRESIDENT, YOU HAVE JOINED THE OPPOSITION."

EISENHOWER WAS TAKEN ABACK FOR A MOMENT, THEN LAUGHED AND REPLIED, "OH, I THOUGHT YOU WERE ALL CRICKETERS."

THE STADIUM CROWD OF 50,000 ROSE AND CHEERED WILDLY AS EISENHOWER ENTERED WITH PAKISTANI PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN. THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER WAS PLAYED AND AFTER MEETING THE TEAMS, THE TWO PRESIDENTS TOOK SEATS IN A BOX AND HAD TEA.

EISENHOWER ASKED TO INSPECT A CRICKET BALL AND BAT, WHICH WERE BROUGHT TO HIM FROM THE FIELD. HE LOOKED AT THEM CAREFULLY AND THEN AUTOGRAPHED THE BAT.

THE TWO PRESIDENTS REMAINED AT THE STADIUM ABOUT HALF AN HOUR. EISENHOWER ASKED MANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE GAME, A MYSTERY TO MOST AMERICANS. AYUB KHAN SMILINGLY TRIED TO EXPLAIN, SOMETIMES

WAVING HIS ARMS IN DEMONSTRATION OF WHAT WENT ON. EISENHOWER GRINNED, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT HE REALLY CAUGHT ON.

IT WAS THE THIRD TEST MATCH BETWEEN THE TWO TEAMS. AUSTRALIA HAD WON THE FIRST TWO, THUS ALREADY TAKING THE "RUBBER," AND THE PRESIDENT'S DONNING OF A PAKISTANI JACKET AND HIS PRESENCE DID NOTHING FOR THE LUCK OF THE HOME TEAM.

AS HE WATCHED, AUSTRALIA GAINED HE ADVANTAGE BY KNOCKING DOWN TWO WICKETS WHICH THE PAKISTANI BATSMEN WERE TRYING TO DEFEND AGAINST PITCHED BALLS.

LM455AES

A68

IKE-HORSEMAN (300)

BY EUGENE LEVIN

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 8 (AP)--A PAKISTANI HORSEMAN THRILLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY WITH AN ASIAN VERSION OF THE WILLIAM TELL STUNT.

LANCE AND TENT PEG SUBSTITUTED FOR ARROW AND APPLE IN THE FINALE OF A SHOW PUT ON BY THE MOUNTED GUARD OF PAKISTAN'S PRESIDENT MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN ON THE POLO GROUNDS BEHIND THE PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE.



A TALL, TURBANED ENLISTED MAN STOOD WITH THE TENT PEG PROJECTING FROM BETWEEN HIS HEELS. AN OFFICER CHARGED AT A GALLOP, HIS LANCE AIMED SMACK AT THE PEG.

EISENHOWER LEANED FORWARD IN HIS GILDED CHAIR. WITH A WHOOP, THE OFFICER BAGGED THE PEG. THE ENLISTED MAN TROTTED AWAY.

EISENHOWER SAT UP, APPLAUDING. "I HAVE NEVER SEEN ANYTHING QUITE LIKE THIS," EISENHOWER TOLD AYUB KHAN AT THE WINDUP OF THE SHOW. THIRTY-TWO OFFICERS AND MEN PUT ON THE EXHIBITION IN PRECISION RIDING AND TENT PEGGING. THE TROOPS WORE SCARLET TUNICS. RED, GREEN AND WHITE PENNANTS FLUTTERED FROM THEIR LANCES. TENT PEGGING IS A TRADITIONAL MILITARY SPORT IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD. THE PEGS, ABOUT TWO INCHES WIDE, ARE DRIVEN IN SO ONLY EIGHT INCHES IS ABOVE GROUND.

A RIDER GALLOPS FURIOUSLY TOWARD THE PEG AND, WITH WAR WHOOPS, LOWERS HIS LANCE TO TRY TO SPEAR IT AND CARRY IT AWAY. THE FIRST FOUR COMPETITORS WERE OFFICERS. ONE MISSED. THE NEXT FOUR WERE ENLISTED MEN. THEY ALL SCORED. "THE OFFICERS GET GOOD HORSES, BUT THE ENLISTED MEN APPARENTLY ARE BETTER," THE ANNOUNCER SAID. EISENHOWER SMILED.

BUT THEN THE OFFICERS CAME BACK. RIDING SIMULTANEOUSLY, ALL FOUR SPEARED THEIR PEGS. TRYING THE SAME STUNT, THE FOUR ENLISTED MEN BAGGED ONLY TWO PEGS.

EISENHOWER AND AYUB KHAN SAT ON A RAISED PLATFORM SHELTERED FROM THE BRIGHT SUN BY A CANOPY OF YELLOW CANVAS DECORATED WITH PAINTINGS OF RED FLOWERS.

THE CANOPY ALSO SHELTERED ABOUT 1,000 OTHER GUESTS, INCLUDING BARBARA EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER-IN-LAW. SHE ALSO APPEARED TO GET A BIG KICK FROM THE SHOW.

THOUSANDS OF TOWNSPEOPLE WATCHED FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE FIELD AND FROM ROOFTOPS AND BALCONIES IN THE VICINITY. THEY CHEERED WHEN A PEG WAS CARRIED AWAY.

JG642AES

A84

IKE SIDEBAR  
KARACHI, DEC. 8 (AP)--PAKISTAN TODAY PRESENTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH A SILVER REPLICA OF THE BADSHAHI MASJID -- THE IMPERIAL MOSQUE -- AT LAHORE. Model

THE MOSQUE IS THE LARGEST IN THE WORLD. IT WAS BUILT IN THE 17TH CENTURY BY EMPEROR AURANGZEB AND IS AN OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE OF MOGHUL ARCHITECTURE.

EISENHOWER ON HIS VISIT TO INDIA WILL SEE ANOTHER AND MORE FAMOUS MONUMENT LEFT BY AURANGZEB'S FATHER, THE TAJ MAHAL, WHICH SHAH JAHAN BUILT AS A TOMB FOR HIS WIFE, MUNTAZ MAHAL.

ZR737AES

A139

KARACHI, DEC. 8 (AP)--PAKISTAN'S PRESIDENT MOHAMMAD AYUB KHAN TONIGHT SHOWED HIMSELF A DIPLOMAT AS WELL AS SOLDIER. AT A TEA PARTY HE WAS TELLING REPORTERS HERE FOR THE EISENHOWER VISIT OF WHAT HE CALLED PAKISTAN'S NEED FOR BIRTH CONTROL.

AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT ASKED AYUB KHAN IF HE HAD DISCUSSED BIRTH CONTROL WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO HAS EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO USING U.S. PUBLIC FUNDS TO PROMOTE BIRTH CONTROL PROGRAMS IN FOREIGN LAND.

AYUB KHAN'S EYES TWINKLED. "WHY? DO YOU THINK HE IS AN EXPERT?" AYUB SAID. "YOU ARE NOT GOING TO CATCH ME ON THIS."

JF1118AES

A71

(330)

BARBARA

BY EUGENE LEVIN

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 8 (AP)--WIVES OF PAKISTANI CABINET MINISTERS TODAY SPREAD BEFORE BARBARA EISENHOWER A 30-FOOT BANQUET COMPLETE WITH PAKISTANI DELICACIES FROM CURRIES TO CAKES WRAPPED IN EDIBLE SILVER FOIL.

BARBARA GASPED WHEN SHE WAS CONFRONTED BY THE LONG BUFFET TABLE IN THE SPRAWLING STATE GUEST HOUSE.

SHE GINGERLY CHOSE A PIECE OF FRIED FISH.

"THAT IS NOT PARTICULARLY TYPICAL OF PAKISTAN," ONE SARI-CLAD HOSTESS SAID. "TRY SOME OF THIS."

BARBARA PUT A SPOONFUL OF MUTTON CURRY ON HER PLATE. ANOTHER PAKISTANI LADY SUGGESTED BARBARA TRY A PIECE OF NAN -- FLAT BREAD EATEN BY PAKISTANIS FROM THE LOWEST CLASSES TO THE HIGHEST.

BARBARA STARTED TO USE A FORK ON HER NAN.

"OH YOU EAT THAT WITH YOUR FINGERS," A PAKISTANI LADY SAID.

BARBARA COMPLIED.

BARBARA DIDN'T GET A CHANCE TO EAT MUCH. BEFORE SHE HAD A CHANCE TO SAMPLE MANY OF THE DISHES, THE PAKISTANI LADIES GATHERED AROUND TO FIRE QUESTIONS AT THE CHIC 33-YEAR-OLD VISITOR FROM OVERSEAS.

ARE YOU ENJOYING PAKISTAN, THEY ASKED. "OH YES," BARBARA REPLIED.

DID YOU LIKE THE HORSE SHOW TODAY? "I WAS JUST INTRIGUED."

WERE YOU INTERESTED IN SEEING OUR GENERAL HOSPITAL YESTERDAY?

"OH, YES, I HAVE JUST FINISHED A NURSES' AID TRAINING COURSE."

DIDN'T YOU FIND OUR HOSPITAL CROWDED? "OURS ARE SOMETIMES

CROWDED, TOO. SOMETIMES WE ALSO HAVE TO PUT PATIENTS IN CORRIDORS.

WAITERS BROUGHT IN DESSERT -- SHAHI TUKHA, A SORT OF POUND

CAKE BATHED IN MILK OF ALMONDS AND WRAPPED IN THIN DIGESTIBLE

PIECES OF SILVER FOIL.

THE HOSTESSES WERE HEADED BY MRS. MANZOOR QUADIR, WIFE OF THE

FOREIGN MINISTER AND MRS. MOHAMMAD AZAM KHAN, WIFE OF THE

REHABILITATION MINISTER.

BARBARA ADMIRERED THEIR FLOWING SILK SARIS, MRS. QUADIR'S OF LIGHT

BEIGE, MRS. AZAM'S OF BLACK. THEN THEY ADMIRERED BARBARA'S GRAY

SUIT OF RAW SILK, SET OFF BY PEARL EARRINGS AND A PEARL CHOKER.

A LITTLE FEATHER CAP AND BLACK SHOES AND A BAG ROUNDED OUT

BARBARA'S OUTFIT, THE SAME ONE SHE WORE AT THE HORSE SHOW.

AMONG THE GUESTS AT THE LADIES' LUNCHEON WERE MRS. WILLIAM

ROUNTREE, WIFE OF THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, AND THE WIVES OF SEVERAL

RANKING EMBASSY OFFICERS.

IN AN ADJOINING ROOM WAS A DISPLAY OF HANDIWORK OF REFUGEES IN

REHABILITATION CENTERS WHICH ARE ASSISTED BY A PAKISTAN WOMEN'S

ASSOCIATION. BARBARA ADMIRERED THE HAND-WOVEN SILK SCARVES AND SARIS,

HAND-PLEATED CHILDREN'S DRESSES, HAND-WOVEN TABLE MATS AND OTHER

ARTICLES.

AS SHE LEFT THE GUEST HOUSE, ONE OF THE OFFICERS OF THE WOMEN'S

ASSOCIATION HANDED BARBARA TWO PACKAGES.

ONE, FOR MAMIE EISENHOWER, CONTAINED A RED AND BLACK HANDWOVEN

WOOL STOLE. IN THE OTHER, FOR BARBARA, WAS A WHITE SILK STOLE WITH

SILVER THREAD EMBROIDERY.

JG653AES

A5

AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD AFGHAN

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 9 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER

ARRIVES IN THIS MILE-HIGH CITY TODAY FOR HIS FIRST VISIT TO

A NATION SLOWLY EMERGING INTO MODERN WAYS WITH THE AID OF BOTH THE

UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

HIS TRIP FROM KARACHI WAS GEOGRAPHICALLY SOMEWHAT EQUIVALENT TO A

FLIGHT FROM PHOENIX TO DENVER. KARACHI HAS A DESERT CLIMATE.

KABUL. THIS SIDE OF THE FAMOUS KHYBER PASS, IS A FEW HUNDRED FEET



HIGHER THAN COLORADO'S CAPITAL.

EISENHOWER PLANNED TO BRING TO AFGHANISTAN LEADERS THE SAME MESSAGE HE HAS PROCLAIMED ELSEWHERE ON HIS 11-NATION TRIP--THE UNITED STATES WANTS WORLD PEACE AND WILL WORK FOR IT.

OFFICIALS IN THIS LAND-LOCKED MOUNTAIN KINGDOM OF MORE THAN 12 MILLION PLANNED A RECEPTION EQUAL TO THAT GIVEN SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV LAST YEAR.

AMERICAN AND AFGHAN FLAGS BLOSSOMED OUT OVER DOWNTOWN KABUL YESTERDAY. TRAFFIC POLICEMEN APPEARED IN SMART NEW COATS WITH MAROON PANTS.

THE RED STANDARD OF KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR'S FAMILY FLEW WITH THE TRI-COLORED NATIONAL FLAG AND THE STARS AND STRIPES ALONG THE ROUTE FROM SOVIET-BUILT BAGRAM FIELD TO CHILSTOON PALACE IN THE CAPITAL. CAMELS AND VEILED WOMEN CARRYING HEAVY BASKETS TRUDGE ALONG THIS ROAD. GIRLS APPEAR WITHOUT VEILS NOW A RECENT CHANGE.

KING ZAHIR ARRANGED TO GO TO THE AIRPORT 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF KABUL TO GREET EISENHOWER.

OTHERS IN THE WELCOMING GROUP WERE AFGHANISTAN OFFICIALS, U. S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM BYROADE AND THE DEAN OF AFGHANISTAN'S 17-NATION DIPLOMATIC CORPS, SOVIET AMBASSADOR M. V. DEGTIAR.

THE 5-HOUR SCHEDULE CALLED FOR DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KING ZAHIR AT CHILSTOON PALACE A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE KING IN EISENHOWER'S HONOR, AND FAREWELL CEREMONIES AT THE JESHYN NATIONAL PARADE GROUNDS. EISENHOWER WAS DUE TO TAKE OFF FOR NEW DELHI EARLY IN THE AFTERNOON.

THIS IS THE FIRST MONARCHY ON EISENHOWER'S ITINERARY. IT ADHERES TO A NEUTRALIST POSITION IN EAST-WEST AFFAIRS, BUT IS SUBJECT TO PRESSURES FROM THE SOVIET UNION, ITS BIG NEIGHBOR TO THE NORTH.

SOVIET AID BEGAN POURING INTO AFGHANISTAN IN LARGE AMOUNTS AFTER THE VISIT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN 1955.

IT HAS BROUGHT AFGHANISTAN OIL STORAGE TANKS, POWER PLANTS, FACTORIES AND MODERN COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES.

BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS ALSO CONTRIBUTED MUCH ECONOMIC HELP --ABOUT 145 MILLIONS FOR ROAD BUILDING, A MODERN AIRPORT IN KANDAHAR, DAM CONSTRUCTION AND TRAINING OF TEACHERS.

BN239PFS

A80

(280)  
BY EUGENE LEVIN  
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 8 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FLIES OVER THE HISTORIC KHYBER PASS TOMORROW--A TREAT SELDOM ALLOWED VISITORS TO THE INDIA-PAKISTAN SUBCONTINENT.

THE PASS IN THE HEART OF THE RUDYARD KIPLING COUNTRY LONG HAS BEEN THE TRADITIONAL INVASION ROUTE THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS OF HINDUKUSH -- THE HINDU KILLERS -- INTO THE SUBCONTINENT.

PAKISTANIS STILL REGARD IT AS A STRATEGIC GAP IN THEIR NATURAL DEFENSES AGAINST AFGHANISTAN AND THAT KINGDOM'S MIGHTY NORTHERN NEIGHBOR, THE SOVIET UNION.

PAKISTAN FORBIDS ANY FLIGHTS BY CIVILIAN AIRLINERS OVER THE FORT-STUDDER PASS. THE REGULAR LINE BETWEEN NEW DELHI, INDIA'S CAPITAL, AND KABUL, AFGHANISTAN'S CAPITAL, IS ALLOWED TO GO OVER PAKISTAN, BUT IS FORCED TO DETOUR AROUND THE PASS. PAKISTAN'S RELATIONS WITH BOTH INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN ARE STRAINED.

WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISITED INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN IN 1955, PAKISTAN REFUSED TO LET HIM FLY OVER THE PASS ON HIS HOP FROM NEW DELHI TO KABUL. HIS PLANE HAD TO TAKE A WIDE DETOUR OVER THE 15,000 FOOT HINDUKUSH RANGE.

BUT PAKISTANI OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO OBJECTION TO EISENHOWER'S FLYING OVER THE PASS. THE PRESIDENT IS UNLIKELY TO SEE MUCH HOWEVER, SINCE HIS JET AIRLINER FLIES ABOUT SIX MILES HIGH AND AT A SPEED OF

30.24-9471

10 MILES PER MINUTE.

KHYBER IS JUST 3 TO 4 MILES LONG. BUT THOSE FEW MILES OF BARREN ROCK, RUGGED CLIFFS AND DUSTY RIVER BEDS ARE JAM-PACKED WITH HISTORY.

CAMEL TRAINS OF NOMADS REGULARLY GO THROUGH THE PASS. IN BRITISH DAYS IT WAS A SCENE OF REPEATED BATTLES BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND THE FIERCE PATHAN TRIBESMEN WHO REFUSED TO BE PACIFIED. THE PATHANS ARE CALMER TODAY BUT STILL CARRY THEIR HOME-MADE RIFLES WHEREVER THEY GO.

IN WORLD WAR II, THE BRITISH FEARED THE GERMANS MIGHT STRIKE ACROSS RUSSIA THROUGH AFGHANISTAN AND INTO INDIA VIA THE KHYBER. AS A RESULT, THE BRITISH ADDED CONCRETE TANKTRAPS TO THE KHYBER TOPOGRAPHY.

THE PAKISTANIS, WHO OFTEN COMPLAIN THAT AFGHANISTAN IS TOO CHUMMY WITH RUSSIA, HAVE LEFT THOSE TANK TRAPS ALONE.

ZR727AFS

A130

(420)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS DEC. 8  
UNDATED PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS--MOHAMMED ZAHIR  
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE) AFGHANISTAN'S KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR HAS FOUND THAT BEING EVERYBODY'S FRIEND CAN BE PROFITABLE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FIRST GLIMPS OF THE KING'S CAPITAL, KABUL, WILL FURNISH PROOF OF THIS.

THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE WILL LAND AT A MODERN AIRPORT AND HE WILL TRAVEL INTO KABUL ON NEWLY PAVED STREETS--ALL PAID FOR WITH LONG-TERM, LOW-INTEREST CREDITS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

ZAHIR'S KINGDOM HAS ALSO RECEIVED RUSSIAN CREDITS FOR OIL STORAGE TANKS, POWER PLANTS, FACTORIES AND MODERN COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES. HE ARMED FORCES ARE BEING TRAINED BY RUSSIAN MILITARY INSTRUCTORS IN THE HANDLING OF SOVIET TANKS, MIG FIGHTERS, ILYUSHIN BOMBERS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT.

MOST OF THIS LARGESSE BEGAN POURING INTO AFGHANISTAN AFTER THE KING ENTERTAINED NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN AT HIS PALACE IN 1955.

BUT THE KING HAS RECEIVED MUCH AID FROM THE UNITED STATES AS WELL. ABOUT 145 MILLION U.S. DOLLARS HAVE GONE INTO THE CONSTRUCTION OF HUNDREDS OF MILES OF ROADS AS WELL AS ADDITIONAL GRANTS FOR A MODERN AIRPORT IN KANDAHAR, DAM CONSTRUCTION AND TEACHER TRAINING.

KING ZAHIR'S STRATEGY OF NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR HAS DEEP ROOTS. HIS FATHER'S PREDECESSOR ON THE THRONE, KING AMANULLAH, WAS OUSTED BECAUSE HE LEANED TOO FAR TOWARD WESTERNIZATION TO SUIT HIS DEEPLY RELIGIOUS MOSLEM SUBJECTS.

STRICT NEUTRALITY HAS BEEN HIS WATCHWORD SINCE HIS CORONATION NOV. 8, 1933 FOLLOWING HIS FATHER'S ASSASSINATION.

IN WORLD WAR II, HE FOLLOWED A NEUTRAL COURSE UNTIL PRESSURE FROM THE BRITISH FORCE HIM TO OUST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES, WHO ALSO HAD DONE MUCH FOR HIS COUNTRY'S DEVELOPMENT.

SINCE THE WAR, HIS COUSINCE MINISTER MOHAMMED DAUD, HAS STEERED THE SAME CAREFUL COURSE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST.

FIRENDSHIP WITH BOTH COLD WAR CAMPS IN PUSHING AFGHANISTAN'S DEVELOPMENT AT A RATE THE COUNTRY COULD NEVER AFFORD ITSELF. IT IS ALSO STRENGTHENING THE KING'S HAND IN DEALINGS WITH PAKISTAN, PART OF WHOSE TERRITORY HE IS KNOWN TO COVET.

BORN IN 1914. ZAHIR ATTENDED MOSLEM AND FRENCH SCHOOLS AS A YOUTH, AN



WAS GRADUATED WITH HIGH HONORS FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTPELLIER, FRANCE. HE THEN ATTENDED INFANTRY OFFICERS SCHOOL IN KABUL AND MARRIED HIS COUSIN, LADY HUMAIRA, IN 1931. THEY HAVE SEVEN CHILDREN. ZAHIR SERVED AS MINISTER OF WAR AND ACTING MINISTER OF EDUCATION BEFORE HE ASCENDED TO THE THRONE.

HE WAS THE VICTIM OF AN ABORTIVE ASSASSINATION PLOT IN 1957--THE YEAR HE VISITED MOSCOW--BELIEVED CARRIED OUT BY MEMBERS OF THE "AFGHAN REPUBLIC ARMY," ORGANIZED IN PAKISTAN TO OPPOSE HIS POLICIES.

ZAHIR VISITED THE UNITED STATES IN 1949 FOR TREATMENT OF AN EYE AILMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS DEC. 8 MOVED DEC. 5  
MM1045AES

A133

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS DEC. 9

UNDATED PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS--DAUD (540)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE) PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED DAUD OF AFGHANISTAN WALKS A FINE LINE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST. HE ALSO MUST BALANCE HIS ISOLATED COUNTRY'S SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AGAINST AFGHANISTAN'S STRONG RELIGIOUS CONSERVATISM.

THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS VISITING A POLITICIAN WHO CAN BE TURNED OUT OF OFFICE TOMORROW.

ON THE CONTRARY, DAUD BECAME PRIME MINISTER IN 1953 AS PART OF A FAMILY TRIUMVIRATE. IT SHOWS NO SIGNS OF YIELDING POWER.

KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR IS DAUD'S COUSIN. FOREIGN MINISTER NAIM IS HIS BROTHER. ONE OF THE KING'S SISTERS, ZARMINA, IS DAUD'S WIFE. ANOTHER SISTER OF THE KING, ZORA, IS MARRIED TO NAIM.

ONE VISITOR FOUND MEMBERS OF THE DAUD (PRONOUNCED DA-OD') FAMILY INSTALLED IN GOVERNMENT POSTS ALL THE WAY DOWN TO THAT OF JUNIOR INFORMATION OFFICER.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S UNCLE, NADIR, MARCHED UP FROM KANDAHAR WITH A FORCE OF TRIBESMEN IN 1930 AND SEIZED THE THRONE AFTER RELIGIOUS OPPONENTS OF WESTERNIZATION HAD HOUSTED KING AMANULLAH--WHO CAME FROM ANOTHER BRANCH OF THE SAME FAMILY.

TODAY THERE IS NO POLITICAL OPPOSITION --NOT EVEN A COMMUNIST PARTY ALTHOUGH AFGHANISTAN HANGS ON THE SOVIET UNION'S SOUTHERN BORDER.

AFGHANISTAN'S NEUTRALITY IS SO PRONOUNCED THAT AT THE UNITED NATIONS ONE WAG REFERS TO IT AS "ABSTAINISTAN" BECAUSE ITS DIPLOMATS ABSTAIN ON SO MANY VOTES.

THIS NEUTRALITY BRINGS THE COUNTRY AID FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST. SOME WESTERNERS ARGUE THAT DAUD IS TRYING TO PLAY ONE SIDE AGAINST THE OTHER, BUT HE INSISTS HE MERELY WANTS HELP WITHOUT POLITICAL STRINGS.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS GIVEN AFGHANISTAN MILLIONS IN LONG-TERM, LOW-INTEREST CREDITS. THE BIGGEST SINGLE CHUNK CAME AFTER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISITED THE AFGHAN CAPITAL OF KABUL IN 1955 AND LEFT 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF LOANS BEHIND.

NOT ALL OF THE MONEY HAS BEEN USED, BUT MUCH OF IT WENT FOR SHOWPIECE PROJECTS LIKE PAVING KABUL'S STREETS AND GIVING THE CAPITAL AN AIRFIELD. MORE THAN 500 SOVIET TECHNICIANS HAVE LANDED AT THAT FIELD.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO SUPPLY MILITARY AID AND TRAIN AFGHAN PILOTS IN SOVIET JETS. THE UNITED STATES TURNED DOWN DAUD'S REQUEST FOR MILITARY AID IN 1951.

THE AMERICAN GOAL APPARENTLY IS TO KEEP AFGHANISTAN NEUTRAL AND FRIENDLY, AND THE UNITED STATES HAS EXTENDED ABOUT 80 MILLION DOLLARS IN VARIOUS FORMS OF AID. ABOUT HALF OF THIS IS GOING INTO THE HELMAND VALLEY IRRIGATION PROJECT. CONTINUATION OF U. S. AID WAS ASSURED WHEN DAUD VISITED WASHINGTON LAST YEAR. (HE VISITED MOSCOW IN 1956.)

DAUD'S PLACE IN THE HISTORY OF HIS COUNTRY IS SECURE--ESPECIALLY IN THE MINDS OF ITS WOMEN. THE 51-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER HAS STARTED BRINGING THEM OUT OF THE TRADITIONAL CLOISTERED MOSLEM PURDAH.

THE REASONS FOR THIS ARE PARTLY ECONOMIC. DAUD, HIS OWN PLANNING CHIEF, NEEDS TO USE ALL THE COUNTRY'S HUMAN RESOURCES.

AFGHAN WOMEN FIRST WENT TO WORK AS CLERKS FOR THE STATE AIRLINE (ANOTHER DAUD INNOVATION). RECENTLY THEY HAVE APPEARED AT DIPLOMATIC PARTIES IN KABUL. GRADUALLY HE HOPES THEY WILL CAST OFF THEIR VEILS AND TAKE JOBS ELSEWHERE. THEY WILL BE NEEDED IN THE COUNTRY'S EXPANDING SCHOOL SYSTEM, NOW REACHING INTO THE MOUNTAIN VILLAGES.

DAUD, TRAINED AS A SOLDIER, STUDIED IN HIS NATIVE KABUL AND IN PARIS. HE SPEAKS FRENCH AND PERSIAN, THE LANGUAGE OF UPPER-CLASS AFGHANS. AT THE AGE OF 30 HE COMMANDED THE COUNTRY'S CENTRAL MILITARY REGION, AND AT 35 WAS DEFENSE MINISTER.

HE CARRIES RECORDS AND MEMORANDA IN HIS HEAD, BUT THIS TRADITIONAL SECRECY IS CHANGING, TOO. DAUD VISITS DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS FREQUENTLY, TRAVELING BY AIRPLANE AND OFTEN CHECKING MINUTE CONSTRUCTION DETAILS LIKE PLASTER AND WOODWORK.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY DEC. 9 -- MOVED DEC 6  
WH&JE944PES

A68

(340)

NIGHT LEAD INDIAN-EISENHOWER

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 8 (AP)--ON THE EVE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL SOME MEMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY CALLED ON NEHRU TO DECLARE HE WOULD ACCEPT FOREIGN HELP IF RED CHINA OPENLY ATTACKS INDIA.

AND IN THE SAME PARLIAMENTARY SETTING, NEHRU'S MENTION OF EISENHOWER AS A MESSENGER OF PEACE WAS GREETED WITH CHEERS AND DESK POUNDING.

NEHRU WAS BROUGHT UNDER PRESSURE IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT DURING A DISCUSSION OF RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA. HE WAS SEEKING AN ENDORSEMENT OF HIS POLICIES SIMILAR TO THAT GIVEN BY THE LOWER HOUSE 10 DAYS AGO.

UNLIKE THE LOWER HOUSE DISCUSSION THE UPPER HOUSE DEBATE WAS GENERALLY RESTRAINED. BUT MANY MEMBERS OF NEHRU'S PARTY CALLED ON HIM TO SAY OPENLY HE WOULD NOT HESITATE TO ACCEPT FOREIGN AID IN CASE OF AN ATTACK BY RED CHINA.

ANOTHER CRITICAL NOTE WAS SOUNDED BY SOCIALIST LEADER GANGA SARAN SINHA, WHO DECLARED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN FAULTY IN IMPLEMENTATION OF INDIA'S NONALIGNMENT POLICY AND THIS WAS RESPONSIBLE "FOR THE PRESENT MUDDLE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA."

NEHRU SAID IT WAS CURIOUS INDIA SHOULD BE MADE A VICTIM OF AGGRESSION AT A TIME WHEN POLICIES OF COEXISTENCE SEEM TO BE GAINING ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD.

AT THIS POINT HE DECLARED:

"TOMORROW WE WILL BE WELCOMING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, A GREAT LEADER OF A GREAT NATION. FUNDAMENTALLY OUR WELCOME IS BECAUSE HE IS A MESSENGER OF PEACE IN THE WORLD TODAY. THE HEART OF OUR COUNTRY, WHICH HAS STOOD FOR PEACE, GOES OUT TO HIM."

THE CHEERS AND DESK POUNDING FOLLOWED THIS STATEMENT.

NEHRU WOUND UP HIS SPEECH BY DECLARING THAT ALTHOUGH INDIA IS FACED WITH THE DANGER OF ARMED CONFLICT IT IS NOT OF ITS OWN SEEKING. HE SAID:

"WE WILL CONTINUE TO STRIVE FOR PEACE BUT IF NO ALTERNATIVE IS LEFT WE WILL FACE IT WITHOUT LOSING OUR MAIN ANCHORAGE--THE IDEALS FOR WHICH WE HAVE STOOD."

HE SAID "WE MUST MOBILIZE THE NATION IN ARMS. WE MUST MENTALLY AND PHYSICALLY BE ARMED FOR THE FRAY."

IN LANGUAGE SIMILAR TO THAT USED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL IN WORLD WAR II HE SAID THE THREAT FROM PEIPING MUST BE MET WITH "AUSTERITY, AND HARDSHIP, BLOOD SWEAT AND TEARS FOR EVERY ONE OF US."

FV724PES



A132

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS DEC. 8  
(480)

BY RANGASWAMY SATAKOPAN

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, DEC. 8 (AP)--WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COMES TO INDIA TOMORROW HE WILL BE VISITING THE WORLD'S MOST POPULOUS DEMOCRACY.

THIS IS A SPRAWLING LAND MASS WHICH COULD EASILY HAVE BEEN A DOZEN OR MORE NATIONS. WITHIN ITS 1,269,640 SQUARE MILES LIVE 400 MILLION PEOPLE. THEY REPRESENT SCORES OF CULTURES AND SPEAK MORE THAN 500 LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.

INDIA HAS A LAND FRONTIER OF 8,200 MILES WITH PAKISTAN ON THE NORTHWEST AND CHINA AND BURMA ON THE NORTHEAST. ON THE SOUTH IS THE INDIAN OCEAN WITH A COASTLINE OF 3,500 MILES.

INDIA'S GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE ARE AS VARIED AS ITS PEOPLE. SNOW NEVER MELTS ON THE FIVE MILE HEIGHTS OF THE HIMALAYAS IN THE NORTH. BUT ON THE CENTRAL INDIAN PLAINS SUMMER RAISES THERMOMETERS TO MORE THAN 120 DEGREES IN THE SHADE. IN SOME DESERT AREAS RAIN IS VIRTUALLY UNKNOWN. BUT INDIA HAS THE WETTEST TOWN IN THE WORLD--CHERRAPUNJUI, WHERE RAINFALL AVERAGES 425 INCHES PER YEAR.

ALTHOUGH INDIA HAD CIVILIZATIONS THOUSANDS OF YEARS BEFORE CHRIST, IN LATER CENTURIES IT FELL BEFORE CONQUERORS FROM BOTH ASIA AND EUROPE. IN 1947 THE BRITISH--LAST OF THE CONQUERORS--LEFT AND A NEW DAY OF FREEDOM BEGAN.

TWO MEN HAVE OVERSHADOWED RECENT INDIAN HISTORY. MOHANDAS GANDHI WAS THE ARCHITECT OF PASSIVE RESISTENCE, THE WEAPON WHICH DROVE THE BRITISH FROM INDIA. HE WAS ASSASSINATED BY A RELIGIOUS FANATIC ONE YEAR AFTER INDEPENDENCE. THE OTHER MAN IS PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, A PATRICIAN WHO FORSOOK WEALTH TO BECOME GANDHI'S MOST TRUSTED LIEUTENANT.

NEHRU SPENT 14 YEARS IN BRITISH JAILS BUT LIVED TO GUIDE INDIA THROUGH HER FIRST YEARS OF FREEDOM. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL DISCUSS MATTERS OF STATE WITH HIM ALTHOUGH RAJENDRA PRASAD IS PRESIDENT OF THE INDIAN REPUBLIC AND THE OFFICIAL HOST.

NEHRU HAS SOUGHT TO CREATE A SOCIALISTIC DEMOCRACY IN A COUNTRY WHICH HISTORICALLY HAD BEEN RULED BY FEUDALISTIC MAHARAJAHS. HE AIMS TO STAY OUT OF IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICTS BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES. THESE GOALS ARE INTERLINKED SINCE NEHRU WANTED HELP FROM BOTH SIDES IN DEVELOPING HIS COUNTRY.

UNTIL THIS YEAR MOST INDIANS CONSIDERED THIS POLICY A SUCCESS. ALTHOUGH BOTH EAST AND WEST CRITICIZED NEHRU FROM TIME TO TIME, BOTH CONTINUED TO PROVIDE AID. THE UNITED STATES ALONE PROVIDED NEARLY TWO BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF LOANS OR GIFTS. SOVIET RUSSIA GAVE OR PLEDGED ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THIS AMOUNT.

THEN COMMUNIST CHINA MOVED ACROSS THE TRADITIONAL INDO-TIBETAN BORDER AT FOUR POINTS, OCCUPIED SEVERAL THOUSAND MILES OF TERRITORY, CLAIMED 30,000 SQUARE MILES MORE. A DOZEN INDIANS WERE KILLED BY SUPERIOR COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES.

SOME INDIANS FELT THIS MEANT THE END OF NONALIGNMENT. THEY WANTED IMMEDIATE ALLIANCES TO PLEDGE MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN CASE THE TROUBLE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD GROW INTO A BIG WAR. NEHRU HAS FLATLY REJECTED THIS COURSE. BUT HE HAS MADE CLEAR THAT WAR BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD INEVITABLY MEAN A GLOBAL WAR. THIS IMPLIES THAT HE WOULD EXPECT ASSISTANCE FROM THE WEST.

JUST HOW THIS MIGHT COME ABOUT WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE DISCUSSED WHEN THE PRIME MINISTER MEETS EISENHOWER.

IN THE MEANTIME, AID FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST HAS BROUGHT A SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT IN THE LOT OF THE AVERAGE INDIAN. IRRIGATION PROJECTS, STEEL MILLS AND NEW INDUSTRIES HAVE HELPED TO RAISE THE PER CAPITA INCOME FROM \$50 PER YEAR TO \$61. THE INDIAN PEASANT IS LESS UNDERFERD THAN BEFORE, EVEN THOUGH 700 MILLION TONS OF FOOD GRAIN MUST STILL BE IMPORTED YEARLY TO FEED THE RAPIDLY GROWING POPULATION.

30.24-9473

NEW DELHI, WHERE EISENHOWER WILL SPEND VIRTUALLY ALL HIS TIME IN INDIA, IS A CITY OF REMARKABLE CONTRASTS. SLEEK LIMOUSINES COMPETE WITH BULLOCK CARTS FOR SPACE ON THE CROWDED STREETS. BEGGARS MAIMED BY LEPROSY PLY THEIR TRADE NEAR PLUSH HOTELS WHICH COULD DO CREDIT TO THE RIVIERA. SACRED COWS SLEEP IN THE STREETS NEAR ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH LABORATORIES. DELHI HAS BEEN THE CAPITAL OF SEVEN EMPIRES OVER THE PAST THOUSAND YEARS, AND THE MARK OF ALL CAN BE SEEN AMONG THE RESIDENTIAL AND BUSINESS DISTRICTS THAT HAVE GROWN UP IN RECENT YEARS.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS MOVED DEC 5

MM1104AES

A134

(120)

EISENHOWER

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 9 (AP)--RED CHINA SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS VISITING ASIAN MEMBERS OF CENTO BECAUSE AMERICA WANTS TO ESTABLISH MORE MILITARY AND MISSILE BASES THERE.

RADIO PEIPING SAID THE PRESIDENT ALSO WILL PRESSURE NEUTRAL ASIAN NATIONS TO JOIN THE WESTERN MILITARY BLOC.

IN CONTRAST TO THE GENERAL APPROVAL GIVEN THE PRESIDENT'S TOUR, PEIPING CALLED IT "A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF INDEPENDENT ASIAN COUNTRIES."

THE RADIO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD GAINED COMPLETE CONTROL OVER CENTO, THE FORMER BAGHDAD PACT, THROUGH MILITARY AGREEMENTS WITH TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. IT SAID THE UNITED STATES IS ALSO PUSHING PLANS FOR A STANDING CENTO ARMY. THE CENTO PACT COUNTRIES ARE TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

HM1105PES

A76WX

(150) SUMMIT

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER CONFERRER TODAY FOR 90 MINUTES WITH THE AMBASSADORS OF GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND GERMANY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED THE MEETING "A CONTINUATION OF DISCUSSIONS ON THE WESTERN SUMMIT."

THE THREE AMBASSADORS, SIR HAROLD CACCIA OF BRITAIN, HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE AND WILHELM GREWE OF GERMANY, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE MEETING. "THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL PUT OUT A STATEMENT," ALPHAND TOLD REPORTERS.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THERE WAS NO REASON FOR AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT BECAUSE TODAY'S MEETING REPRESENTED ONLY A CONTINUATION OF SIMILAR DISCUSSIONS ON THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL WHICH STARTED EARLIER THIS FALL.

CACCIA CONFIRMED THAT THIS WAS THE LAST MEETING OF THE DIPLOMATS BEFORE HERTER LEAVES FOR PARIS NEXT SATURDAY TO ATTEND THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE DEC. 15. HE WILL BE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRINCIPAL ADVISER AT THE WESTERN SUMMIT STARTING DEC. 19.

JA803PES NM

A82

LONDON, DEC. 8 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY HE WILL BE "VERY DISAPPOINTED" IF THE WESTERN BIG THREE FAIL TO AGREE ON A SUMMIT MEETING DATE AT THEIR DEC. 19 CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

MACMILLAN MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN RESPONSE TO INSISTENT DEMANDS FROM THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY THAT HE STATE WHEN THE HEADS-OF-STATE TALKS MAY BE EXPECTED.

LABORITE DENIS HEALEY ASSERTED THAT IF THE SUMMIT COMES MUCH LATER THAN MID-APRIL "IT WILL GET SO INVOLVED IN THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AS TO BE HARDLY WORTH HOLDING NEXT YEAR AT ALL."

AS815PES



A147 (260)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO A PERMANENT U.N. OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF 7 COMMUNISTS, 5 NEUTRAL AND 12 WESTERN ALLIED COUNTRIES. THEY SAID U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE NOTIFIED SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY V. KUZNETSOV TODAY THAT THIS COMPOSITION IS ACCEPTABLE TO WASHINGTON.

THIS MEANS THE UNITED STATES HAD ACCEPTED FOR THE PERMANENT COMMITTEE WHAT IT HAD REJECTED LAST YEAR FOR THE PRESENT SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE--NAMELY, AN EVEN BALANCE BETWEEN WESTERN ALLIES ON ONE SIDE AND COMMUNIST AND NEUTRAL COUNTRIES ON THE OTHER.

THE SOVIET UNION FAILED TO GET SUCH PARITY ON THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SET IT UP LAST YEAR. BECAUSE OF THIS, THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND BOYCOTTED THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE. INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC ALSO BOYCOTTED IT ON GROUNDS IT WAS USELESS WITHOUT PARTICIPATION OF THE SOVIET UNION, NOW THE WORLD LEADER IN SPACE EXPLORATION.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED ESTABLISHMENT OF A PERMANENT OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE. KUZNETSOV AND LODGE HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING PRIVATELY FOR THE LAST FEW WEEKS ON THE MAKEUP OF THE PROPOSED COMMITTEE.

THE 12 WESTERN MEMBERS OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE ON THE PERMANENT COMMITTEE. THEY ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, IRAN, ITALY, JAPAN, MEXICO, AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES ON THE PERMANENT COMMITTEE ARE EXPECTED TO BE ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

TWO NEUTRALS ARE TO BE ADDED TO INDIA, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

HB1148PES

A87 (300)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY LAWRENCE MALKIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES CHARGED TODAY THAT SOVIET TROOPS REMAIN IN HUNGARY ONLY TO PROTECT THE COMMUNIST REGIME FROM THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE CALLED ON THE RUSSIANS TO HEED U.N. APPEALS AND GET OUT.

"UNTIL THAT DAY COMES, THE SOVIET UNION WILL REMAIN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INJUSTICES WHICH ARE VISITED ON THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE," LODGE TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

JANOS PETER, HUNGARIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, CLAIMED HIS GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO ERASE THE MEMORY OF THE 1956 ANTI-SOVIET UPRISING. HE ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES IS REVIVING THE ISSUE TO KEEP THE COLD WAR ALIVE AND EVENTUALLY TO PROVOKE ANOTHER HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

VASILY V. KUZNETSOV, DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, SUPPORTED THE HUNGARIAN CHARGES AND ADDED THE CLAIM THAT WESTERN EUROPEAN SUPPORTERS OF THE DEBATE DO NOT REALLY BELIEVE IT WILL ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING.

BOTH SIDES REFERRED TO LAST WEEK'S DECLARATION BY JANOS KADAR, HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF, THAT SOVIET TROOPS WILL REMAIN IN HUNGARY "BECAUSE OF UNSOLVED INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS." KADAR SPOKE AT A PARTY CONGRESS ATTENDED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

BUT WHILE PETER SAID RUSSIAN FORCES ARE IN HIS COUNTRY TO BOLSTER ITS INDEPENDENCE AGAINST ATTACKS BY THE WEST, LODGE SAID THEIR CONTINUED PRESENCE ONLY TIES HUNGARY TO THE SOVIET UNION AND KEEPS THE KADAR REGIME IN POWER.

LODGE PRESENTED A RESOLUTION BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES AND 23 OTHER NATIONS DEPLORING SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN REFUSAL TO ABIDE BY

PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY.

THE DRAFT IS EXPECTED TO PASS THE ASSEMBLY. THERE PROBABLY WILL BE ABSTENTIONS BY SOME ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS WHO FOLLOWED THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST IN HUNGARIAN DEBATES OF OTHER YEARS. FEW ASIAN-AFRICAN NEUTRALS HAVE SIGNED UP TO SPEAK IN THE DEBATE SO FAR.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO PROPOSES KEEPING SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND AS THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN HUNGARY. HE REPORTED TO THE ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT HE FOUND EVIDENCE OF CONTINUED REPRISALS AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN REBELS OF THREE YEARS AGO.

SS839PES

A135

(180)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8 (AP)-THE GOVERNING COUNCIL OF THE U.N. SPECIAL FUND TODAY RECEIVED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR PROJECTS INVOLVING AN OUTLAY OF MORE THAN 23 MILLION DOLLARS.

PAUL G. HOFFMAN, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE FUND FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, SUBMITTED A LIST OF 31 PROJECTS TO THE 18-NATION COUNCIL.

IN PRESENTING THE LIST, HOFFMAN EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ALL GOVERNMENTS TAKING PART IN THE FUND WOULD PAY UP THE FULL SHARE THEY PLEDGED TOWARD THE 100-MILLION-DOLLAR TARGET SET BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR 1960.

THE FUND'S GOVERNING COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO MEET FOR THREE DAYS TO DEAL WITH HOFFMAN'S OVERALL REQUESTS. IT IS THE THIRD MEETING SINCE THE FUND WAS ESTABLISHED LAST JANUARY TO FINANCE BASIC PROJECTS AIMED AT ATTRACTING INVESTMENT MONEY INTO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE LARGEST PROJECT RECOMMENDED CALLS FOR THE FUND TO SPEND \$2,494,700 IN SIX YEARS TO STUDY HOW TO FIGHT CROP-DEVOURING DESERT LOCUSTS IN AFRICA AND ASIA.

OTHER PROPOSED EXPENDITURES INCLUDE \$1,953,800 FOR POWER RESEARCH TRAINING INSTITUTES IN INDIA; \$1,582,600 FOR A MINERAL SURVEY IN PAKISTAN AND \$1,364,300 FOR A POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE IN IRAN.

UM1110PES

A136

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8 (AP)-THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO CONTINUE THE U.N. AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES ANOTHER THREE YEARS.

THE 82-NATION COMMITTEE ALSO CALLED ON THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION TO MAKE NEW EFFORTS TO REPATRIATE THE MILLION REFUGEES TO THEIR FORMER HOMES IN PALESTINE OR TO OBTAIN COMPENSATION FROM THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT.

ISRAEL ABSTAINED ON THE RESOLUTION. THE VOTE WAS 71-0, AND FORMAL ASSEMBLY APPROVAL IS ASSURED.

UM1112PES

A59WX

(390) NIGHT LEAD SPACE-NUCLEAR

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS EMBARKED ON A SPECIAL STUDY OF HOW TO POLICE THE TEMPORARY NUCLEAR TEST BAN, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY. KNOWN AS PROJECT "VELA," IT WILL MAKE USE OF THE SCIENCE OF EARTH-QUAKES--SEISMOLOGY.

DR. HERBERT F. YORK, DEFENSE DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING, SAID THE STUDY WAS LAUNCHED TO SOLVE "MORATORIUM POLICING PROBLEMS."

THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN NOW HAVE IN EFFECT AN UNOFFICIAL AND TEMPORARY BAN OR MORATORIUM ON ATOM TESTS WHILE INTERNATIONAL EXPERTS SEEK A LONG RANGE OR PERMANENT SOLUTION TO THE MAJOR PROBLEM--HOW TO INSURE COMPLIANCE WITH ANY NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

INFORMATION ON THE "VELA" PROJECT CAME OUT DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED TO DISCUSS CHANGES IN THE PENTAGON'S ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY (CAPS ARPA).

THE CHOICE OF THE NAME VELA WAS IN LINE WITH THE SCIENTISTS' LIKING FOR ASTRONOMICAL OR MYTHOLOGICAL TAGS. VELA IS A SUBDIVISION OF THE CONSTELLATION ARGO.



YORK ANNOUNCED THAT ARPA, UNDER ITS NEW DIRECTOR, BRIG. GEN. AUSTIN W. BETTS, WILL REPORT DIRECTLY TO HIM INSTEAD OF TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AS IT HAS SINCE ITS CREATION FEB. 7, 1958. ARPA, HE SAID, WILL ASK FOR ABOUT 150 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEW DEFENSE BUDGET FOR RESEARCH ON BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE, SOLID PROPPELLANTS AND BASIC RESEARCH IN MATERIALS.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, ARPA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR, 45-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE MAJ. DON R. OSTRANDER, WAS NAMED TO HEAD A NEW UNIT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ROCKET VEHICLES UNDER THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE AGENCY (NASA).

NASA IS A CIVILIAN AGENCY AND OSTRANDER--A MILITARY MAN--WILL BE SENT TO HEAD THE UNIT ON AIR FORCE ASSIGNMENT ABOUT JAN. 1. A NATIVE OF STOCKBRIDGE, MICH., AND A 1937 GRADUATE OF WEST POINT, HE HAS BEEN ACTING HEAD OF ARPA SINCE OCTOBER AND HAS BEEN IN AIR FORCE MISSILE PROGRAMS FOR 15 YEARS.

THE ROCKET DEVELOPMENT GROUP -- FOURTH MAJOR UNIT IN THE HEADQUARTERS ORGANIZATION OF THE SPACE AGENCY--IS BEING ESTABLISHED BECAUSE OF EXPANDING PROGRAMS. ITS ADMINISTRATOR, T. KEITH GLENNAN, EXPLAINED. THE OTHER MAJOR OFFICES ARE BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, AERONAUTICAL AND SPACE RESEARCH, AND SPACE DEVELOPMENT.

OSTRANDER'S GROUP WILL BE IN CHARGE OF ALL NASA BOOSTER DEVELOPMENT AND ROCKET LAUNCHING OPERATIONS, INCLUDING THE SATURN TEAM OF THE DEVELOPMENT OPERATIONS DIVISION OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY HUNTSVILLE, ALA., WHICH IS BEING TRANSFERRED TO NASA.

BU629PES

A13WX (BJT AND TREE)

-95-

#### SPACE AGENCY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)--THE SPACE AGENCY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW HEADQUARTERS UNIT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ROCKET VEHICLES.

THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION SAID THE NEW UNIT WILL BE HEADED BY AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. DON A. OSTRANDER, NOW DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

OSTRANDER WILL JOIN NASA ON A AIR FORCE ASSIGNMENT ABOUT JAN. 1 AS DIRECTOR OF LAUNCH VEHICLE PROGRAMS.

NASA ADMINISTRATOR T. KEITH GLENNAN SAID THE ROCKET DEVELOPMENT GROUP IS BEING ESTABLISHED BECAUSE OF EXPANDING PROGRAMS.

THE NEW OFFICE CREATES A FOURTH MAJOR UNIT IN THE HEADQUARTERS ORGANIZATION OF THE CIVILIAN SPACE AGENCY.

THE OTHER PRINCIPAL OFFICES ARE THOSE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, AERONAUTICAL AND SPACE RESEARCH, AND SPACE DEVELOPMENT.

OSTRANDER'S GROUP WILL BE IN CHARGE OF ALL NASA BOOSTER DEVELOPMENT AND ROCKET LAUNCHING OPERATIONS.

THESE WILL INCLUDE THE SATURN TEAM OF THE DEVELOPMENT OPERATIONS DIVISION OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY, HUNTSVILLE, ALA., UPON ITS FORTHCOMING TRANSFER TO NASA.

OSTRANDER, 45, A 1937 GRADUATE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY, HAS BEEN ACTING DIRECTOR OF ARPA SINCE OCTOBER. HE HAS TAKEN PART IN THE DIRECTION OF AIR FORCE MISSILE PROGRAMS OVER THE PAST 15 YEARS.

A NATIVE OF STOCKBRIDGE, MICH., HE STUDIED ENGINEERING AT MICHIGAN WESTERN STATE COLLEGE BEFORE ENTERING WEST POINT. HE IS MARRIED TO THE FORMER FRANCES ANN DUNN OF EL PASO, TEX. THEY AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN LIVE IN ALEXANDRIA, VA.

TU525PES

30.24-9475

A70AX

.95.

(160) CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., DEC. 8 (AP)--AN ATLAS MISSILE, AMERICA'S COMBAT-READY ANSWER TO RUSSIAN ROCKET POWER, THUNDERED ALOFT TONIGHT ON AN INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE TEST FLIGHT.

SPURTING A TRIPLE TAIL OF FIRE FROM ITS THREE BIG ENGINES, THE 85-FOOT GIANT SPED SOUTHEAST AT 15,000 MILES AN HOUR. ITS TARGET WAS A PATCH OF WATER OFF ASCENSION ISLAND, 5,500 MILES AWAY.

THIS WAS THE SIXTH TEST FOR THE ATLAS SINCE IT WAS DECLARED OPERATIONAL IN SEPTEMBER. THE PREVIOUS FIVE TESTS WERE SUCCESSFUL, THE LAST TWO DROPPING DUMMY WARHEADS WITHIN A MILE OF THEIR TARGETS. SINCE JULY 21, THE ATLAS HAS RECORDED 12 SUCCESSES AND ONE PARTIAL SUCCESS.

IN WAR, THE ATLAS COULD CARRY A NUCLEAR PAYLOAD 6,300 MILES. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED LAST WEEK THAT RUSSIA HAS ENOUGH NUCLEAR ROCKETS TO RAZE ALL HIS FOES. HE SAID HE WAS WILLING TO DESTROY THEM ALL FOR THE SAKE OF UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT.

MOST U.S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE SOVIETS HAVE ONLY A FEW INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE WEAPONS CAPABLE OF HITTING THIS COUNTRY.

RY731PES NM

B7WX Q

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)--THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT PLANS TO ISSUE A PERMIT FOR A CRITICAL EXPERIMENTS UNIT TO THE ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC.

IT SAID THE COMPANY INTENDS TO USE THE UNIT IN THE ADVANCED EPITHERMAL THORIUM REACTOR PROGRAM TO STUDY THE CHARACTERISTICS AND NUCLEAR PROPERTIES OF FAST NEUTRON ENERGY SYSTEMS.

THE CRITICAL EXPERIMENTS FACILITY WILL BE LOCATED IN THE NORTH AMERICAN FIELD TEST AREA IN VENTURA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, NEAR THE EXISTING ORGANIC MODERATED REACTOR-SODIUM GRAPHITE REACTOR CRITICAL EXPERIMENT LABORATORY.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW LABORATORY IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR, THE AEC SAID.

EH224PES

B123KX (Q)

ELEMENT 102 (200)

SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 8 (AP)--UNITED STATES AND RUSSIAN NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS MAY COOPERATE IN GIVING A NAME TO CHEMICAL ELEMENT NO. 102, THE HEAVIEST SO FAR DISCOVERED, DR. GLENN T. SEABORG, NOTED ATOMIC RESEARCHER, SAID TONIGHT.

NO. 102 IS THE 10TH ELEMENT TO BE MADE SYNTHETICALLY BY FATTENING UP URANIUM, THE HEAVIEST NATURAL ELEMENT, WITH PARTICLES OR NUCLEI FROM OTHER ATOMS.

RESEARCH TEAMS IN ENGLAND, SWEDEN, CHICAGO AND BERKELEY FIGURED IN REPORTS OF THE ORIGINAL DISCOVERY IN 1957 AND 1958. RUSSIAN RESEARCHERS HAVE COME INTO THE PICTURE SINCE THEN, DR. SEABORG TOLD THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERS.

IF THE RUSSIANS DID NOT ACTUALLY MAKE THE DISCOVERY AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS THE OTHER RESEARCHERS THEY HAVE GIVEN EVIDENCE THAT THEY WERE "RIGHT IN THERE PITCHING," DR. SEABORG SAID. SO THEY MAY PARTICIPATE IN NAMING THE ELEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RECENT SOVIET-AMERICAN AGREEMENT TO COOPERATE IN RESEARCH ON PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY.

FIRST REPORT OF THE DISCOVERY OF NO. 102 WAS PUT OUT IN JULY, 1957, BY TEAMS FROM THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY NEAR CHICAGO, THE ENGLISH ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER AT HARWELL AND THE NOBEL INSTITUTE AT STOCKHOLM. THEY TENTATIVELY NAMED THE ELEMENT NOBELIUM.

IN APRIL, 1958, A TEAM FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY, INCLUDING DR. SEABORG, ANNOUNCED THE DEFINITE DISCOVERY OF NO. 102.

VR1241ACS



A75

(220)  
MOSCOW, DEC. 8 (AP)--A TASS COMMENTATOR TODAY TERMED A SPEECH BY ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AN "ODE OF FEAR."

THE COMMENTATOR, IGOR ORLOV, REFERRED TO DULLES' ADDRESS BEFORE THE 64TH ANNUAL CONGRESS OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY, SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF MANUFACTURERS, IN NEW YORK LAST FRIDAY.

"FOR A MAN IN HIS POSITION, MR. DULLES DISPLAYS A SURPRISING NERVOUSNESS AND LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE ABILITY OF THE SYSTEM HE REPRESENTS TO COMPETE WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ON A FAIR AND HONEST BASIS," ORLOV WROTE.

"THE CHIEF OF THE CIA IS ALARMED BY THE FACT THAT MANY COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA THAT EMBARKED ON THE ROAD OF INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT ARE STRIVING TO DRAW ON THE EXPERIENCE OF ECONOMICALLY ADVANCED NATIONS. AND HERE THEY HAVE A CHANCE TO COMPARE THE DEVELOPMENT OF WESTERN CAPITALISM IN 200 YEARS WITH THE FIVE TIMES SHORTER PERIOD OF THE SOVIET UNION'S DEVELOPMENT."

--DASH--

DULLES SAID ANTI-AMERICAN OUTBREAKS IN PANAMA AND CUBA ARE FRUITS OF COMMUNIST PLANNING TO SPLIT THE UNITED STATES FROM TRADITIONAL FRIENDS.

HE WARNED THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S GOAL REMAINS WORLD DOMINATION, WITH ECONOMIC PENETRATION AS ONE OF ITS WEAPONS.

"POPULAR FRONT GOVERNMENTS," HE SAID, "ARE STILL BEING PLANNED BY MOSCOW FOR SEVERAL COUNTRIES WHICH TODAY HAVE CLOSE RELATIONS WITH US."

ZR708AES

A23

MOSCOW, DEC. 8 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, TRAVELING THROUGH THE TRANSCARPATHIAN REGION OF THE UKRAINE EN ROUTE HOME FROM BUDAPEST, TODAY INSPECTED A COLLECTIVE FARM NAMED FOR LENIN, TASS REPORTED.

VILLAGERS CHEERED KHRUSHCHEV AS HE DROVE WITH LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS FROM UZHGOROD TO THE FARM. HUNGARIAN PARTY BOSS JANOS KADAR ACCOMPANIED KHRUSHCHEV TO UZHGOROD YESTERDAY, THEN RETURNED HOME.

BN343PES

S65

(130)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 8 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY HE AGREES WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE THAT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE SHOULD BE REVISED TO STRENGTHEN WESTERN DEFENSE AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION.

ADENAUER SAID THAT DEVELOPMENTS OF THE PAST 10 YEARS HAVE RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHETHER NATO CAN FULFILL ITS GOAL OF PREVENTING WAR IN EUROPE.

THE CHANCELLOR DESCRIBED HIS RECENT TALKS WITH DE GAULLE AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN IN A REPORT TO HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ADENAUER SAID DE GAULLE'S CALL FOR REVISING NATO IS WELL WORTH CONSIDERATION

BECAUSE OF THE GREAT STRIDES IN WEAPON DEVELOPMENT AND COMMUNIST INROADS IN AFRICA FORCES THE ALLIANCE TO RE-EXAMINE ITSELF.

THE CHANCELLOR OFFERED THE WESTERN BIG THREE THIS ADVICE: "IF THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT SHOW GOOD WILL AT THE SUMMIT, THE CONFERENCE SHOULD BE ENDED AT ONCE."

JE722PES

B57 (Q)

(120)

DARMSTADT, GERMANY, DEC. 8 (AP)--NATHAN J. MARGOLIN OF NEW YORK RESIGNED TODAY AS MANAGING EDITOR OF STARS AND STRIPES IN WHAT HE CALLED A PERSONAL DISPUTE WITH THE NEWSPAPER'S MILITARY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF.

MARGOLIN, A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE OF THE UNOFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES IN EUROPE, HAD BEEN MANAGING EDITOR SINCE LAST MAY. HE SAID HE RESIGNED BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES WITH AIR FORCE COL. JOHN D. NOTTINGHAM, WHO RUNS THE PAPER FOR THE ARMED FORCES.

NOTTINGHAM OF HOUSTON, TEX., SAID MARGOLIN HAD VIOLATED A STANDING POLICY, HAD BEEN REPRIMANDED AND RESIGNED IN PROTEST. HE DID NOT SAY WHAT POLICY HAD BEEN VIOLATED.

MARGOLIN SAID NOTTINGHAM "GAVE ME A WRITTEN REPRIMAND FOR HAVING MADE AN ASSIGNMENT WHICH HE DID NOT LATER APPROVE."

MARGOLIN (OF 6207 84TH STREET, QUEENS), HAD BEEN WITH STARS AND STRIPES SINCE 1945 EXCEPT FOR A TWO-YEAR PERIOD.

MM919AES

A81

(200)

TOKYO, DEC. 8 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI WILL LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON JAN. 16 TO SIGN A REVISED SECURITY TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TUESDAY. SHOJIRO KAWASHIMA, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY, TOLD NEWSMEN THE PREMIER WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA AND TWO OR THREE OTHERS TO BE NAMED LATER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AMID CONTINUING STRONG LEFT-WING OPPOSITION TO THE SECURITY PACT WHICH, AT THE REQUEST OF THE KISHI GOVERNMENT, HAS BEEN UNDER RE-NEGOTIATION SINCE OCTOBER, 1958.

DETAILS OF THE REVISED TREATY HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC. BUT JAPAN HAS DEMANDED ASSURANCES IN WRITING THAT IT WILL BE CONSULTED IN ADVANCE BEFORE U.S. TROOPS BASED IN JAPAN ARE DEPLOYED TO FAR EASTERN AREAS OF CONFLICT.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAY THE NEW TREATY ALSO PROVIDES FOR A REVIEW BY BOTH SIDES AFTER TEN YEARS. THE PRESENT TREATY IS OF INDEFINITE DURATION.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS TODAY ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION OF SUBMITTING A RESOLUTION TO THE DIET PARLIAMENT DEC. 10 DEMANDING IMMEDIATE CANCELLATION OF TREATY REVISION PLANS. HOWEVER, KISHI'S PARTY HAS A COMFORTABLE MAJORITY.

DEC. 10 IS ALSO THE DATE ON WHICH LEFT-WINGERS, LED BY THE ZENGAKUREN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS UNION, HAVE SCHEDULED ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION MARCH ON THE DIET PROTESTING THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT. AT A ANTI-TREATY DEMONSTRATION LAST MONTH, SOME 700 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN CLASHES BETWEEN POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS IN FRONT OF THE DIET.

ZR732AES



30.24-9477

A148 (120)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 9 (AP)--OPERATION OF AN EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC REACTOR AT THE NATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY INSTITUTE AT TOKAI VILLAGE HAS BEEN SUSPENDED AFTER A MINOR ACCIDENT INSIDE THE REACTOR YESTERDAY, THE INSTITUTE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

"THE ACCIDENT FILLED THE INTERIOR OF THE REACTOR SECTION WITH RADIOACTIVITY, BUT WE ARE POSITIVE IT WAS COMPLETELY CONTAINED WITHIN THE SECTION," AN INSTITUTE SCIENTIST SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW. TOKAI IS 100 MILES NORTHEAST OF TOKYO.

"THERE CAN BE ABSOLUTELY NO HARM TO OUTSIDERS," THE SCIENTIST SAID.

THE REACTOR IS A 50-KILOWATT WATER BOILER REACTOR, ONE OF TWO SMALL EXPERIMENTAL REACTORS JAPAN NOW HAS IN OPERATION. IT USES ENRICHED URANIUM AS FUEL.

HR1150PES

A124KX

( 270 )

KODIAK, ALASKA, DEC. 8 (AP)--A RUSSIAN SHIP WITH A SICK SAILOR ABOARD PLOWED THROUGH STORMY SEAS OFF ALASKA'S ALEUTIAN ISLANDS TODAY TOWARD A MERCY RENDEZVOUS WITH THE U. S. COAST GUARD.

FOR THE SECOND TIME IN NINE MONTHS, AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES PLANNED TO RECEIVE A SERIOUSLY ILL SOVIET SEAMAN.

THE MASTER OF THE MERCHANT SHIP JANA RADIOED TO THE COAST GUARD SEARCH AND RESCUE CENTER THAT HE HAD A MAN ABOARD WITH A PERFORATED ULCER AND ABDOMINAL PERITONITIS.

THE JANA, PART OF A RUSSIAN FISHING FLEET OPERATING IN THE BERING SEA, WAS BELIEVED TO BE 200 TO 300 MILES NORTH OF DUTCH HARBOR ON UNALASKA ISLAND IN THE EASTERN ALEUTIANS.

THE COAST GUARD READIED AN AMPHIBIAN TO FLY TO DUTCH HARBOR, 650 MILES WEST OF HERE, AND MEET THE JANA. THE PLANE, WITH A DOCTOR ABOARD, WAS TO PICK UP THE RUSSIAN AND CARRY HIM EITHER TO THE KODIAK NAVAL HOSPITAL OR TO THE HOSPITAL AT ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE IN ANCHORAGE.

THE MASTER OF THE JANA DID NOT GIVE THE SICK MAN'S NAME.

IT WAS TO ELMENDORF THAT THE COAST GUARD LAST APRIL RUSHED ANOTHER SOVIET SEAMAN FOR AMERICAN MEDICAL AID.

HE WAS 23-YEAR-OLD EVGENI IVANOVICH GNEUSHEV, TAKEN ABOARD NEAR DEATH AFTER A FALL ABOARD THE FREEZER SHIP PISCHEVAYA INDUSTRIYA IN WHICH HE SUFFERED A BRAIN CONCUSSION. GNEUSHEV STAYED AT ELMENDORF UNTIL MAY 23, THEN WAS FLOWN BACK TO RUSSIA. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED OFFICIAL THANKS LAST MONTH.

EARLIER TODAY, THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANOTHER OF ITS CITIZENS WAS ILL OFF THE ALASKA COAST. THE EMBASSY SAID THE MAN WAS ABOARD A VESSEL WHICH IT IDENTIFIED ONLY AS THE SOKOL, BUT COAST GUARD OFFICERS HERE SAID THEIR RADIO CONTACT HAD BEEN WITH THE MASTER OF THE JANA.

HEAVY SEAS AND STRONG WINDS WERE BUFFETING THE BERING SEA IN THE DUTCH HARBOR AREA.

FJ943PCS

B124KX (Q)

PASADENA, CALIF., DEC. 8 (AP)--"BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS KNOW WE CAN DESTROY THEM IN A GENERAL NUCLEAR WAR," A NAVAL OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT, "SUCH A WAR HAS BECOME HIGHLY UNLIKELY."

ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID LIMITED WARS ARE FAR MORE LIKELY THAN GENERAL NUCLEAR WAR.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE INSTITUTE OF WORLD AFFAIRS, BURKE PRAISED THE SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED POLARIS MISSILE, EXPECTED TO BECOME OPERATIONAL NEXT YEAR, AS A WAR-DETERRENT WEAPON SYSTEM.

"WHEN AN ENEMY KNOWS THAT ANY ATTACK BY HIM MEANS THAT HE IS BOUND TO BE DESTROYED BY A WEAPON SYSTEM HE CAN'T TOUCH," THE ADMIRAL SAID, "HE WON'T TAKE THE RISK."

THIS COUNTRY'S POWER TO RETALIATE, BURKE SAID, MEANS THAT RUSSIA WILL CONTINUE TO TRY TO "TAKE THE WORLD IN SMALL BITES" IN LIMITED WARS.

VR1247ACS